

# 高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院

## 病歷醫囑 通用及不可使用縮寫列表

2017.04.12.病歷管理委員會修訂通過

2018.06.01.病歷管理委員會修訂通過

2019.01.04.病歷管理委員會修訂通過

2019.04.18.病歷管理委員會修訂通過

2019.05.16.首長會議修訂通過

### 一、不可縮寫原則

依據本醫院病歷管理辦法及出院病歷審查(量審)重點注意事項：

1. 出院病歷摘要內容，不可使用縮寫。
2. 手術紀錄之術前診斷、術後診斷、術式應寫全名。

### 二、不可使用縮寫列表

不可縮寫	應寫成	備註
小數點後尾數零(X.0)	寫成 X mg	手寫紀錄/醫囑不可使用； 電子紀錄/醫囑不致混淆者可用。
缺少小數點前的零(.X)	寫成 0.X mg	
cc	mL	手寫紀錄/醫囑不可使用； 電子紀錄/醫囑不致混淆者可用。
IU	unit	手寫紀錄/醫囑不可使用； 電子紀錄/醫囑不致混淆者可用。
U	unit	手寫紀錄/醫囑不可使用； 電子紀錄/醫囑不致混淆者可用。

### 三、通用縮寫列表

如後



高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
%pred	percent of predicted value
+C	with contrast
3D-CRT	three dimensional conformal radiation therapy
3TC	lamivudine
3-V-D	three-vessel disease
5-FC	flucytosine
5-FU	5-fluorouracil
5FUC	5-fluorouracil, cisplatin
5in1(DTaP-Hib-IPV)	diphtheria, tetanus, acellular pertussis, inactivated polio and Haemophilus influenzae type b conjugate vaccine
6in1(DTaP-IPV-Hib-HepB)	diphtheria, tetanus, acellular pertussis, hepatitis B, inactivated polio and Haemophilus influenzae type b conjugate vaccine
6-MP	6-mercaptopurine
6MWT	six-minute walk test
A/G	albumin/globulin
A'/S'	Apgar score
AA	alopecia areata
AAA	abdominal aortic aneurysm
AABR	automated auditory brainstem response
AACG	acute angle-closure glaucoma
AAD	against advise discharge
AAION	arteritic anterior ischemic optic neuropathy
AAU	acute anterior uveitis
Ab	antibody
ABC	abacavir
Abd.	abdomen
ABG	arterial blood gas
ABL	anthropological base line
ABP	arterial blood pressure
ABVD	doxorubicin, bleomycin, vinblastine, dacarbazine
abx	antibiotics
AC	before meal
ACA	anterior cerebral artery
ACD	anterior chamber depth
ACDF	anterior cervical discectomy and fusion
ACEI	angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor
Ach	acetylcholine (neurotransmitter)
ACHS	before each meal and bedtime
ACIOL	anterior chamber intraocular lens
ACJ	acromio-clavicular joint
ACL	anterior cruciate ligament
ACO	asthma-chronic obstructive pulmonary disease overlap
ACOS	asthma-chronic obstructive pulmonary disease overlap syndrome
ACS	acute coronary syndrome
ACT	activated clotting time
ACTH	adrenocorticotrophic hormone
ACVD	atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease
AD	right ear
adCHF	acute decompensation of chronic heart failure
Add	adduction
ADD	anterior disc displacement
ADE	acute demyelinating encephalitis
ADFK	acquired digital fibrokeratoma
ADH	anti-diuretic hormone
ADHD	attention deficit hyperactivity disorder
ADI	acceptable daily intake
ADL	activities of daily living
ADR	adverse drug reaction
ADT	anterior drawer test
AE	acute exacerbation
AEDV	absent end-diastolic velocity
af	atrial fibrillation
AF	atrial flutter
AFB	acid-fast bacilli
AFE	amniotic fluid embolism
AFI	amniotic fluid Index

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
AFL	atrial flutter
AFLP	acute fatty liver of pregnancy
AFP	alpha-fetoprotein
AFS	acid-fast stain
AFX	atypical fibroxanthoma
AG	abdominal girth
Aq	Antigen
AqA	appropriate for gestational age
AGE	acute gastroenteritis
AGEP	acute generalized exanthematous pustulosis
AGN	acute glomerulonephritis
AH	auditory hallucination
AHI	apnea-hypopnea index
AI	aortic insufficiency
AICD	automatic implantable cardiac defibrillator
AID	artificial intervertebral disc
AIDP	acute inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
AIHA	autoimmune hemolytic anemia
AIM	doxorubicin, ifosphamide, mesna
AION	anterior ischemic optic neuropathy
AIS	adolescent idiopathic scoliosis
AITL	angiimmunoblastic T cell lymphoma
AJCC	American Joint Committee on Cancer
AK	actinic keratosis
AKA	above knee amputation
AKI	acute kidney injury
AL	axial length
ALARA	as low as reasonably achievable
ALARP	as low as reasonably practicable
ALB	albumin
ALC	absolute lymphocyte count
ALCL	anaplastic large-cell lymphoma
ALD	alcoholic liver disease
ALIF	anterior lumbar interbody fusion
A-line	arterial line
ALK	anaplastic lymphoma kinase (D5F3 clone)
ALK-1	activin receptor-like kinase
ALL	acute lymphoblastic leukemia
ALLO	atypical legionella-like organisms
ALM	acral lentiginous melanoma
ALND	axillary lymph node dissection
ALS	amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
ALT	alanine aminotransferase
AM	Ante meridian = Ante meridiem
AMA	against medical advice
AMAC	before breakfast
AMACR	alpha-methylacyl-CoA racemase
AMD	age-related macular degeneration
AMF	amalgam filling
AMH	anti-mullerian hormone
AMI	acute myocardial infarction
AML	acute myeloid leukaemia
AMML	acute monomyelocytic leukemia
amp	ampoule = ampule
AMPC	after breakfast
ANA	antinuclear antibody
ANC	absolute neutrophil count
ANCA	antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody
angio	conventional angiography
ANS	anterior nasal spine
anti-HBc	hepatitis B core antibody
anti-HBe	hepatitis B e antibody
anti-HBs	hepatitis B surface antibody
anti-HCV	antibodies to HCV
Ao	aorta

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
AOM	acute otitis media
AP	anterior-posterior
APC	atrial premature contraction
aPCC	anti-inhibitor-coagulant complex
APD	afferent pupillary defect
APF	acidulated phosphate fluoride
APH	anteartum hemorrhage
APL	acute promyelocytic leukemia
APN	acute pyelonephritis
Apr	April
APRV	airway pressure release ventilation
APS	antiphospholipid antibody syndrome
APTT	activated partial thromboplastin time
aq	water
AR	aortic regurgitation
Ara-C	cytarabine
ARB	angiotensin II receptor blocker
ARDS	acute respiratory distress syndrome
A-repair	anterior repair
ARF	Acute Renal Failure; Acute Respiratory Failure
ARNI	angiotensin receptor-neprilysin inhibitor
AROM	active range of motion
ARP	alveolar ridge preservation
ART	alternative restorative treatment
ARTS	anterior root torque spring
AS	left ear
ASC	anterior subcapsular cataract
ASCO	American Society of Clinical Oncology
ASCR	autologous stem cell rescue
ASCT	autologous stem cell transplantation
ASCUS	atypical cell of undetermined significance
ASD	atrial septal defect
ASDis	autism spectrum disorder
ASHD	arteriosclerotic heart disease
ASIS	anterior superior iliac spine
ASO	anterior subapical osteotomy
ASOR	as order
Astro	astrocytoma
ASV	adaptive support ventilation
ASVD	arteriosclerotic vascular disease
ATFL	anterior talofibular ligament
ATG	antithymocyte globulin
ATH	abdominal total hysterectomy
ATIII	antithrombin III
ATLL	adult T-cell leukemia/lymphoma
ATN	acute tubular necrosis
ATO	arsenic trioxide
ATRA	all-trans retinoic acid
AU	both ears
Aug	August
Auto-P	auto perimetry
auto-PEEP	auto-positive end-expiratory pressure
Auto-R	autorefractor
A-V	atrio-ventricular
AVB	atrioventricular block
AVF	arterio-venous fistula
AVG	arterio-venous graft
AVH	acute viral hepatitis
AVM	arteriovenous malformation
AVR	aortic valve replacement
AVS	arterio-venous shunt
AXR	abdominal X-ray
AZA	azathioprine
AZT	zidovudine
B	Buccal
B&L	band and loop

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
B.ANES	block anesthesia
B.S.	breath sound
B12	vitamin B12
B2M	beta-2 microglobulin
BA	biliary atresia
Ba	barium
BAC	bronchioloalveolar carcinoma
BAE	bronchial artery embolization
BAEP	brainstem auditory evoked potential
BAL	bronchoalveolar lavage
BASO	basophils
BaSO <sub>4</sub>	barium sulphate
BAV	bicuspid aortic valve
BBB	blood brain barrier
BBV	blood-borne virus
BBW	birth body weight
BCC	basal cell carcinoma
BCG	Bacille Calmette-Guérin vaccine
BCL-2	B-cell lymphoma 2 oncoprotein
BCL-6	B-cell lymphoma 6 oncoprotein
BCLC	Barcelona Clinic Liver Cancer
BCQ	buccal crown torque
BCR	B-cell receptor
BCS	breast conservative surgery
BD	bronchodilator
BDR	background diabetic retinopathy
BE	base excess
BEACOPP	bleomycin, etoposide, adriamycin, cyclophosphamide, vincristine, carbazine, prednisone
BEAM	carmustine, etoposide, cytarabine, melphalan
BEL	breech, extended legs
BFL	breech, flexed legs
BH	body height
BI	bone injury
B-I	beta-iodine
BID	twice daily
bil	bilateral
bil(D)	direct bilirubin
bil(I)	indirect bilirubin
bil(T)	total bilirubin
Bili	bilirubin
bio-RT	brachytherapy
BiP	bimaxillary protrusion
BiPAP	bilevel positive airway pressure
Bi-PAP	bilevel positive airway pressure
BI-PAP	bilevel positive airway pressure
Bi-Vent	biphasic ventilation
BIW	twice weekly
BK	below knee
BKA	below knee amputation
BL	body length
BLH	biceps long head
BLL	bilateral lower lobes
BLS	basic life support
BM	bone marrow
BMA	bone marrow aspiration
BMB	bone marrow biopsy
BMI	body mass index
BMR	basal metabolic rate
BMS	bare-metal stent
BMT	bone marrow transplantation
BO	bowels open
BOLD	blood oxygen level dependent
BOP	bleeding on probing
bot	bottle
BP	blood pressure

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
BPD	bronchopulmonary dysplasia
BPH	benign prostatic hyperplasia
BPI	blood pressure index
BPLA	bilateral pelvic lymphadenectomy
BPLD	Bilateral pelvic lymphadenectomy
bpm	beats per minute
BPSD	behavioral and psychological symptoms of dementia
BPsO	bilateral parasymphseal osteotomy
Bq	Becquerel
BRAO	branch retinal artery occlusion
BRONJ	bisphosphonate-related osteo-necrosis of the jaw
BRVO	branch retinal vein occlusion
BS	breath sound
BSCL	bandage soft contact lens
BSE	bovine spongiform encephalopathy
BSI	bloodstream infection
BSO	basilar artery occlusion
BSR	blood sedimentation rate
BSS	balanced salt solution
BSSO	bilateral sagittal split osteotomy
BT	body temperature
B-Tshunt	Blalock-Taussig shunt
BUL	bilateral upper lobes
BuM	buccal mucosa
BUN	blood urea nitrogen
BV	bacterial vaginosis
BVM	bag-valve mask
BVRO	bilateral vertical ramus osteotomy
BW	body weight
Bx	biopsy
BZD	benzodiazepine
c	with (Latin: cum)
C	cervical
-C	without contrast
C&B	crown & bridge
c.m.	coming morning
C/D	cup-disc ratio
C/O	complaint of
C/S	cesarean section
C/T	chemotherapy
C3F8	perfluoropropane (gas)
C4d	complement C4d protein
Ca	calcium
CA	cancer (carcinoma)
CABG	coronary artery bypass grafting
CAC	clinical attachment level
CACG	chronic angle-closure glaucoma
CAD	coronary artery disease
CAG	coronary angiography
CAH	congenital adrenal hyperplasia
CAM5.2	cytokeratin (clone CAM5.2)
CAP	community-acquired pneumonia
cap	capsule
CAPD	continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis
CAR	chimeric antigen receptor
CAT	computed axial tomography
cath	catheter
CAUTI	catheter-associated urinary tract infection
CAV	cyclophosphamide, adriamycin, vincristine
CAVH	continuous arterio-venous hemofiltration
CB	ciliary body
CBC	complete blood count
CBCT	cone-beam computed tomography
CBD	common bile duct
CBF	cerebral blood flow
CBGD	cortical basal ganglionic degeneration

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
CBI	continuous bladder irrigation
CBP	chronic back pain
CBT	cord blood transplantation
CC	chief complaint
CCA	common carotid artery
CCB	calcium channel inhibitor
CCND1	cyclin D1
CCr	creatinine clearance
ccRCC	clear cell renal cell carcinoma
CCRT	concurrent chemoradiotherapy
CCT	central corneal thickness
CCU	cardiac care unit
CD	change dressing
CD10	cluster designation 10
CD117	cluster designation 117
CD138	cluster designation 138
CD15	cluster designation 15
CD163	cluster designation 163
CD1a	cluster designation 1a
CD2	cluster designation 2
CD20	cluster designation 20
CD21	cluster designation 21
CD23	cluster designation 23
CD3	cluster designation 3
CD30	cluster designation 30
CD31	cluster designation 31
CD34	cluster designation 34
CD4	cluster designation 4
CD43	cluster designation 43
CD5	cluster designation 5
CD56	cluster designation 56 (neural cell adhesion molecule)
CD56 (NK T cell)	cluster designation 56 (nature killer T cell)
CD68	cluster designation 68
CD7	cluster designation 7
CD79 $\alpha$	cluster designation 79 $\alpha$
CD8	cluster designation 8
CD99	cluster designation 99
CDA	cervical disk arthroplasty
CDCR	conjunctivodacryocystorhinostomy
CDH	congenital dislocation/dysplasia of the hip
Cdk4	cyclin dependent kinases 4
CDKs	cyclin-dependent kinases
CDR	clinical dementia rating
CD-ROM	compact disc read only memory
CD-RW	compact disc read write (recordable)
CDX-2	caudal type homeobox 2
CEA	carcinoembryonic antigen
CEFAST	contrast-enhanced Fourier-acquired steady state
CEP	centromere enumerator probe
ceph	cephalometric film
CF	count fingers
CFL	calcaneofibular ligament
CFtest	complement fixation test
CFU	colony forming unit(s)
CgA	chromogranin A
CGL	chronic granulocytic leukemia
CGN	chronic glomerulonephritis
cGy	centi-gray (1 cGy=1 rad)
CH	congenital hypothyroidism
CHF	congestive heart failure
CHOEP	cyclophosphamide, doxorubicin, vincristine, etoposide, prednisolone
CHOL	cholesterol
CHOP	cyclophosphamide, hydroxydaunomycin, Oncovin (vincristine), and prednisone
CHR	complete hematologic response
CHT	congenital hypothyroidism
CHX	chlorhexidine

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
CI	cardiac index
Ci	Curie
CIBD	chronic inflammatory bowel disease
CIC	CIC (clean intermittent catheterization)
CIDP	chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy
CIN	cervical intraepithelial neoplasia
CIS	carcinoma in situ
CJD	Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease
CK	cytokeratin
CK13	cytokeratin 13
CK17	cytokeratin 17
CK19	cytokeratin 19
CK20	cytokeratin 20
CK5/6	cytokeratin 5/6
CK7	cytokeratin 7
CKD	chronic kidney disease
Cl	chloride
CL	contact lens
CLABSI	central line-associated bloodstream infection
CLBBB	complete left bundle branch block
CLL	chronic lymphocytic leukemia
CLP	crown lengthening procedure
CMCJ	carpometacarpal joint
CMCP	camphorated monochloro phenol
CME	cystoid macular edema
CML	chronic myelogenous leukemia
CMMML	chronic myelomonocytic leukemia
CMT	central macular thickness
CMV	cytomegalovirus
c-myc	c-myc oncoprotein
CN	cranial nerve
CNI	calcineurin inhibitor
CNR	contrast-to-noise ratio
CNS	central nervous system
CNV	choroidal neovascularization
CNVM	choroidal neovascular membrane
CO	carbon monoxide
CO2	carbon dioxide
CoA	coarctation of aorta
COAD	chronic obstructive airways disease
COD	cause of death
COM	chronic otitis media
COP	cyclophosphamide, vincristine, prednisolone
COPD	chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
COX-2	cyclooxygenase-2
CP	cerebral palsy
CPA	cerebellopontine angle
CPAP	continuous positive airway pressure
CPB	cardiopulmonary bypass
CPC	clinicopathological conference
CPCR	cardiopulmonary-cerebral resuscitation
CPD	cephalopelvic disproportion
CPK	creatine phosphokinase
CPM	continuous passive motion
cpm	cycles per minute
CPP	central precocious puberty
CPPV	continuous positive pressure ventilation
CPR	cardiopulmonary resuscitation
CPT	chest physical therapy
Cr	creatinine
CR	chief resident
CR1	first-year chief resident
CR2	second-year chief resident
CRAB	carbapenem-resistant Acinetobacter baumannii
CRAO	central retinal artery occlusion
CRBBB	complete right bundle branch block

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
CRBSI	catheter-related bloodstream infection
CRC	colorectal cancer
CRF	composite resin filling
CRL	crown rump length
CRP	C-reactive protein
CRPC	castration resistant prostate cancer
CRRT	continuous renal replacement therapy
CRVO	central retinal vein occlusion
CS	consultation
CsA	cyclosporine A
CSCR	central serous chorioretinopathy
CSE	conventional spin echo
CSF	cerebrospinal fluid
CSM	central, steady, and maintained
CSR	central serous retinopathy
CSS	churg strauss syndrome
CT	computed tomography
CTA	computed tomographic angiography
CTCL	cutaneous T cell lymphoma
CTG	connective tissue graft
CTL	cytotoxic T cell
CTO	chronic total occlusion
CTS	carpal tunnel syndrome
CT-sim	computed tomography simulation
CuNiTi	copper-nickel-titanium
CUP	cancer of unknown primary
CV	cardiovascular
CVA	cerebrovascular accident
CVAD	cyclophosphamide, vincristine, adriamycin, and dexamethasone
CVC	central venous catheter
CVP	central venous pressure
CVS	cardiovascular surgery
CVST	cerebral venous sinus thrombosis
CVVH	continuous veno-venous hemofiltration
CVVHD	continuous veno-venous hemodialysis
CVVHDF	continuous veno-venous hemodiafiltration
CX	cervix
CXR	chest X-ray
Cyl	cylinder
D	diopter
D&C	dilation and curettage
D2-40	Podoplanin
D5W	dextrose 5% in water
DAKO	廠商名
DALK	deep anterior lamellar keratoplasty
DAT	direct antiglobulin test
DBP	diastolic blood pressure
DBS	deep brain stimulation
DC	discontinue
DC shock	direct current cardioversion
DCF	docetaxel, cisplatin, 5-fluorouracil
DCIS	ductal carcinoma in situ
DCM	dilated cardiomyopathy
DCR	dacryocystorhinostomy
DCRV	double chambered right ventricle
DC-shock	direct current shock therapy
DDAVP	desmopressin
DDD	degenerative disk disease
DDH	developmental dysplasia of hip
DDR	direct digital radiography
DDx	differential diagnosis
DEB	dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa
Dec	December
DEprep	driven equilibrium magnetisation preparation
DERM	dermatology
DES	drug-eluting stent

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縮寫	英文全名
DEXA	dual-energy X-ray absorptiometry
DF	dermatofibroma
DFDBA	demineralized freeze-dried bone allograft
DFPP	double-filtration plasmapheresis
DFS	disease free survival
DFSP	dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans
DH	dermatitis herpetiformis
DHAP	dexamethasone, cytarabine, and cisplatin
DHCA	deep hypothermic circulatory arrest
DHD	dissociated horizontal deviation
DHTR	delayed hemolytic transfusion reaction
DI	diabetes insipidus
DIC	disseminated intravascular coagulation
DIPJ	distal interphalangeal joint
DISIDA	diisopropyl iminodiacetic acid
D-J	double-J ureteral stent
DJD	degenerative joint disease
DKA	diabetic ketoacidosis
dL	deciliter
DLB	dementia with Lewy bodies
DLBCL	diffuse large B-cell lymphoma
DLCO	diffusing capacity for carbon monoxide
DLE	discoid lupus erythematosus
DLI	donor leukocyte infusion
DLT	dose limiting toxicity
DM	diabetes mellitus
DMEK	descemet membrane endothelial keratoplasty
DMRP	diabetic retinopathy
DMSA	dimercaptosuccinic acid
DNI	do not intubate
DNR	do not resuscitate
DOA	dead on arrival
DOB	date of birth
DOE	dyspnea on exertion
DOG-1	discover on gastrointestinal stromal tumor 1
DORV	double outlet right ventricle
DP	dorsipalmar
DPL	daily protein loss
DPT	diphtheria, pertussis, tetanus
Dr	doctor
DR	delivery room
DRE	digital rectal examination
DRR	digitally reconstructed radiograph
DRUJ	distal radioulnar joint
DSA	digital subtraction angiography
DSAEK	descemet stripping automated endothelial keratoplasty
DTaP-IPV	diphtheria and tetanus toxoids with acellular pertussis and inactivated polio vaccine
DTIC	dacarbazine
DTPA	diethylenetriaminepentaacetic acid
DTR	deep tendon reflex
DTS	dysfunctional tear syndrome
DTwP	diphtheria and tetanus toxoids with whole cell pertussis vaccine
DU	duodenal ulcer
DUB	dysfunctional uterine bleeding
DVD	dissociated vertical deviation
DVR	double valves replacement
DVT	deep vein thrombosis
DWI	diffusion weighted imaging
Dx	diagnosis
DXA	dual-energy X-ray absorptiometry
DXRT	deep X-ray therapy
E	esophoria
E(T)	intermittent esotropia
E.coli	<i>Escherichia coli</i>
e.g.	for example
E.H	epithelial hyperplasia

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
EA	epithelial antigen
EAL	electronic apex locator
EAM	external auditory meatus
EB	epidermolysis bullosa
EBER	Epstein-Barr virus-encoded small RNAs
EBRT	external beam radiation therapy
EBS	epidermolysis bullosa simplex
EC	Cyclophosphamide/Epirubicin
EC+ PT	Epirubicin/Cyclophosphamide+ Paclitaxel
EC+DT	Epirubicin/Cyclophosphamide+ Docetaxel
ECA	external carotid artery
ECC	endocervical curettage
ECCE	extracapsular cataract extraction
ECD	endocardial cushion defect
ECF	epirubicin, cisplatin, 5-fluorouracil
ECG	electrocardiogram
Echo	ultrasonography
ECMO	extracorporeal membrane oxygenation
ECOG	Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group
ECOGPS	Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group Performance Status
ECT	electroconvulsive therapy
ED	emergency department
EDC	expected date of confinement
EDD	expected delivery date
EDH	epidural hemorrhage
EDTA	ethylenediaminetetracetic acid
EDV	end-diastolic volume
EEG	electroencephalogram
EENT	eye-ear-nose-throat
EF	ejection fraction
EFBW	estimated fetal birth weight
EFS	event-free survival
EFV	efavirenz
EGD	esophagogastroduodenoscopy
EGFR	epidermal growth factor receptor
eGFR	estimated Glomerular filtration rate
EIC	epidermal inclusion cyst
EIS	endoscopic injection sclerotherapy
EKC	epidemic keratoconjunctivitis
EKG	electrocardiogram
ELBW	extremely low birth weight
ELIX	elixir
ELM	external limiting membrane
EM	erythema multiforme
EMA	epithelial membrane antigen
EMB	ethambutol
EMD	enamel matrix derivatives
EMG	electromyogram
EMI	elderly with mental illness
EMPD	extramammary Paget's disease
EMR	endoscopic musosa resection
EMT	emergency medical technician
ENDO	endotracheal
Endo	endodontics
endo	endotracheal
ENMZL	extranodal marginal zone lymphoma
ENT	ears, nose, and throat
EOE	eosinophilic esophagitis
EOG	electrooculogram
EOM	extraocular movements
EOS	eosinophils
EOX	epirubicin + oxaliplatin + capecitabine
EP	episiotomy
EPF	Erbix + cisplatin + 5-fluorouracil
Epi	epithelial
EPI	echo planar imaging

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
EPIC	early postoperative intraperitoneal chemotherapy
EPO	erythropoietin
EPOCH	etoposide, epirubicin, vincristine, cyclophosphamide, prednisolone
EPS	extrapyramidal symptoms
EPT	electric pulp test
ER	estrogen receptor
ERCC1	excision repair cross-complementing group 1
ERCC2	excision repair cross-complementing group 2
ERCP	endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography
ERD	exudative retinal detachment
ERG	electroretinogram
ERM	epiretinal membrane
ESBL	extended-spectrum beta-lactamase
ESD	endoscopic submucosal dissection
ESHAP	etoposide, cisplatin, ara-c, methylprednisolone
Eshort	hort repetition technique based on echo
ESR	erythrocyte sedimentation rate
ESRD	end-stage renal disease
EST	endoscopic sphincterotomy
ESV	end-systolic volume
ESWL	extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy
ET	endotracheal
ETCO2	end-tidal carbon dioxide tension
ETGA	endotracheal general anesthesia
ETL	echo train length
EtOH	ethanol
ETPF	Erbix + Taxotere + cisplatin + 5-fluorouracil
ETT	endotracheal tube
EUA	examination under anaesthetic
EUS	endoscopic ultrasound
EV	esophageal varices
EVAR	endovascular aneurysm repair
EVD	external ventricular drainage
EVG	elvitegravir
EVLT	endovenous laser treatment
exp.	expiration
ext.	external
Ext.	extraction
F	female
F&B	facial buccal
F/R	foveal reflex
f/u	follow-up
F1	first-year fellow
F-18	Fluorine-18
F2	second-year fellow
FA	fluorescein angiography (FA=FAG=FFA)
FactorVIII	von Willebrand factor
FAF	Fundus autofluorescence
FAG	fluorescent angiography (FA=FAG=FFA)
FAST	Fourier-acquired steady state
FATSAT	fat saturation
FAX	fluid-air exchange
FBP	filtered back projection
FBS	fasting blood sugar
FC	flow compensation
F'd	fundus
FDBA	freeze-dried bone allograft
FDG	fluorodeoxyglucose
FDP	fibrin degradation product
FDT	frequency doubling technology
Fe	iron
Feb	February
FEC	cyclophosphamide + epirubicin + 5-fluorouracil
FEF	forced expiratory flow rate
FESS	functional endoscopic sinus surgery

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
FET	frozen embryo transfer
FEV1	forced expiratory volume in one second
FFA	fundus fluorescein angiography (FA=FAG=FFA)
FFE	fast field echo
ffERG	full-field electroretinogram
FFP	fresh frozen plasma
FGG	free gingival graft
FH	family history
FHB	fetal heart beat
FHR	fetal heart rate
FID	five times daily
FIGO	International Federation of Gynaecology and Obstetrics
FiO2	inspired oxygen fraction
FISH	fluorescent in situ hybridization
FISP	fast imaging with steady precession
FIT	fecal immunochemical test
FL	5-fluorouracil, leucovorin
FLAG	flow-adjusted gradient
FLAIR	fluid-attenuated inversion recovery
FLASH	fast low-angled shot
FLC	cyclophosphamide + Lipo-dox + 5-fluorouracil
FLG	gemzar, 5-fluorouracil, leucovorin
FLI-1	friend leukemia integration 1 transcription factor
FM	full mouth
FMNF	fetal movements not felt
fMRI	functional magnetic resonance imaging
FMS	full mouth scaling
FMTC	familial medullary thyroid cancer
FN	false negative
FNA	Fine Needle Aspiration(s)
FNCLCC	French Federation of Comprehensive Cancer Centers
FNF	finger-nose-finger
FNH	focal nodular hyperplasia
FO	fronto-occipital
FOBT	fecal occult blood test
FOLFIRI	irinotecan + leucovorin + 5-fluorouracil
FOLFIRINOX	leucovorin, 5-fluorouracil, oxaliplatin, campto
FOLFOX	oxaliplatin + leucovorin + 5-fluorouracil
FOV	field of view
FP	frozen plasma
FRC	functional residual capacity
FREEZE	respiratory selection of phase-encoding steps
Fri	Friday
FS	fractional shortening
FSCH	folliculosebaceous cystic hamartoma
FSD	fundal symphysis distance
FSE	fast spin echo
FSH	follicle stimulating hormone
Fshort	short repetition technique based on free induction decay
ft	feet
FT	floating
FTC	emtricitabine
FTD	frontotemporal dementia
FTSG	full-thickness skin graft
FUB	functional uterine bleeding
FUO	fever of unknown origin
FVC	forced vital capacity
Fx	fracture
fx	fracture
g	gram
G.P.	gutta percha
G.P.A	gravida para abortion
G/S	glucose in saline
G5FU	gemzar, 5-fluorouracil
G6PD	glucose 6-phosphate dehydrogenase

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
GA	general anesthesia
Ga67	gallium-67
Ga67-citrate	gallium-67 citrate
GABA	gamma-aminobutyric acid
GAD	generalized anxiety disorder
GAR	gargling
GATA3	GATA binding protein 3
GB	gallbladder
GBM	glioblastoma multiforme
GBR	guided bone regeneration
GC	gemzar, cisplatin
GCA	gastric cancer
GCB	germinal center B
GCC	ganglion cell complex
GCDPF-15	gross cystic disease fluid protein-15
GCS	Glasgow Coma Scale
G-CSF	granulocyte colony stimulating factor
GCT	germ cell tumor
GCTS-1	gemzar, cisplatin, ts-1
GCTTS	giant cell tumor of tendon sheath
Gd	gadolinium
Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> S	gadolinium oxysulfide
Gd <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> STb	gadolinium oxysulfide with terbium activator
GDM	gestational diabetes mellitus
GEM	gemcitabine
GeP	genioplasty
GERD	gastroesophageal reflux disease
GFAP	glial fibrillary acidic protein
GFE	gradient field echo
GFEC	gradient field echo with contrast
GFR	glomerular filtration rate
GGT	gamma glutamyl transferase
GH	growth hormone
GHD	growth hormone deficiency
GHIF	growth hormone inhibiting factor
GHJ	glenohumeral joint
GHRF	growth hormone releasing factor
GI	gastrointestinal
GIB	gastrointestinal tract bleeding
GIC	glass ionomer cement
GIF	glass ionomer cement filling
GIFT	gamete intrafallopian transfer
GIST	gastrointestinal stromal tumors
GLU	glucose
GM test	galactomannan test
GM-CSF	granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor
GMN	gradient moment nulling
GMR	gradient moment rephasing
GMS	Grocott's methenamine silver nitrate
GNB	Gram-negative bacilli
GOFL	gemzar, oxaliplatin, 5-fluorouracil, leucovorin
GON	glaucomatous optic neuropathy
GOO	gastric outlet obstruction
GOR	gastro-oesophageal reflux
GOT	glutamic-oxaloacetic transaminase
GOTS-1	gemzar, oxaliplatin, ts-1
G-Ppoint	Gutta-Percha point
GPT	glutamic-pyruvic transaminase
Gr	grade
GR	gradient rephasing
GR1	first-year graduate resident
GR2	second-year graduate resident
GR3	third-year graduate resident
gran	granules
GRASS	gradient - recalled acquisition in the steady state

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
GRE	gradient echo
GRE-EPI	gradient echo-echo planar imaging
GS	general surgeon
GTR	guided tissue regeneration
GTT	glucose tolerance test
gtt	gutta
gtts	guttae
GTV	gross tumor volume
GU	gastric ulcer
GUM	genitourinary medicine
GV	gastric varices
GVHD	graft-versus-host disease
Gy	Gray
Gyn	gynecology
H	hospital
H&P	history and physical
H(T)	Intermittent hypertropia
H.S.	heart sound
H/S	half saline
HAI	histology activity index
HAIC	hepatic artery infusion chemotherapy
HAP	hospital-acquired pneumonia
HASTE	half acquisition single shot turbo spin echo
HAV	hepatitis A virus
Hb	hemoglobin
HBcAb	hepatitis B core antibody
HBcAg	hepatitis B core antigen
HBeAb	hepatitis B e antibody
HBeAg	hepatitis B e antigen
HBIG	hepatitis B immune globulin
HBME-1	human bone marrow endothelial cell-1
HBO	hyperbaric oxygen
HBsAb	hepatitis B surface antibody
HBsAg	hepatitis B surface antigen
HBV	hepatitis B virus
HC	head circumference
HCAP	healthcare-associated pneumonia
HCC	hepatocellular carcinoma
hCG	human chorionic gonadotropin
HCL	hairy cell leukemia
HCO3	bicarbonate
Hct	hematocrit
HCU	homocystinuria
HCV	hepatitis C virus
HCV-Ab	antibodies to HCV
HCVD	hypertensive cardiovascular disease
HD	hemodialysis
HDL	high density lipoprotein
HD-MTX	high-dose methotrexate
HDU	high dependency unit
HE	hereditary elliptocytosis
HEENT	head, eyes, ears, nose, and throat
HELLP	hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelet count
HEP	hepatoerythropoietic porphyria
HER2	human epidermal growth factor receptor 2
Her-2/neu	human epidermal growth factor receptor 2
HFCWO	high frequency chest wall oscillation
HFNC	high-flow nasal cannula
HFOV	high frequency oscillatory ventilation
Hgb	hemoglobin
HGH	human growth hormone
HHNK	hyperglycemic hyperosmolar nonketotic coma
HHS	hyperosmolar hyperglycemic state
HHV-8	human herpesvirus type 8
HI	head injury
HIE	hypoxic-ischemic encephalopathy

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
HIF	hypoxia-inducible factor
HIPEC	hyperthermic intraperitoneal chemotherapy
HIS	hospital information system
HIT	heparin-induced thrombocytopenia
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HIVD	herniated intervertebral disc
HKS	heel-knee-shin
HL	Hodgkin's lymphoma
HLA	histocompatibility locus antigen
HM	hand motion
HMB-45	human melanoma black 45
HMG	human menopausal gonadotropin
HMPAO	hexamethylpropyleneamine oxime
HMW-Cytokeratin	high molecular weight cytokeratin
HNPCC	hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer
HNSCC	head and neck squamous cell cancer
Ho	hypophoria
Ho(T)	intermittent hypotropia
HOCM	hypertrophic obstructive cardiomyopathy
HoT	hypotropia
HPC	history of present complaint
hpf	high-power field
HPF	high-power field
HPOA	hypertrophic pulmonary osteoarthropathy
HPV	human papillomavirus virus
HR	heart rate
hr	hour
HRCT	high resolution computed tomography
HRT	hormone replacement therapy
HS	before bedtime
HSC	hematopoietic stem cell
HSCT	hematopoietic stem cell transplantation
HSE	local injection of hypertonic saline-epinephrine solution
HSG	hysterosalpingography
HSIL	high-grade squamous intraepithelial lesion
HSPRN	before bedtime as needed
HSV	herpes simplex virus
HT	hypertropia
HTLV-1	human T-lymphotropic virus
HTN	hypertension
HU	Hounsfield unit
HUS	hemolytic uremic syndrome
HV	hallux valgus
HVL	half value layer
Hx	history
HZ	herpes zoster
HZO	herpes zoster ophthalmicus
I	incisal edge
I&D	incision and drainage
I&O	Intake and output
I/O	Intake and output
I123	iodine-123
I-123	iodine-123
I131	iodine-131
I-131	iodine-131
I131MIBG	iodine-131 metaiodobenzylguanidine
IA	intra-arterial injection
IABP	intra-aortic balloon pump
IAD	intra-arterial dripping
IAF	Initial apical file
IAI	intra-articular injection
IAM	internal auditory meatus
IAP	Intra-arterial push
IASD	interatrial septal defect
IAT	intra-arterial thrombolysis
IBD	inflammatory bowel disease

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
IBP	invasive blood pressure
IBS	irritable bowel syndrome
IC	intravesical chemotherapy
ICA	internal carotid artery
ICCE	intracapsular cataract extraction
ICD	implantable cardioverter defibrillator
ICD-10	International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision
ICD-9	International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision
ICD-9-CM	International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification
ICE	iridocorneal endothelial syndrome
ICG	indocyanine green
ICGA	indocyanine green angiography
ICH	intracranial hemorrhage/hematoma
ICI	intracameral injection
ICP	intracranial pressure
ICRP	International Commission on Radiological Protection
ICS	inhaled corticosteroids
ICSD	International Classification of Sleep Disorders
ICSD-2	International Classification of Sleep Disorders, Second Edition
ICSD-3	International Classification of Sleep Disorders, Third Edition
ICU	intensive care unit
ID	intraepidermal
IDA	iron deficiency anemia
IDC	invasive ductal carcinoma
IDDM	insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus
IDH-1	isocitrate dehydrogenase 1
IDK	internal derangement of knee
IDM	infant of diabetes mother
IDN	intradermal nevus
IE	intraepidural
IF	internal fixation
IFE	immunofixation electrophoresis
IFN	interferon
IFOBT	immunological fecal occult blood test
IFRT	involved-field radiotherapy
IFS	infusor
Ig	immunoglobulin
IgA	immunoglobulin A
IGF	insulin-like growth factor
IgG	immunoglobulin G
IgG4	immunoglobulin G4
IGRT	image-guided radiotherapy
IHC	immunohistochemistry
IHCA	in-hospital cardiac arrest
IHD	ischemic heart disease
IHPS	infantile hypertrophic pyloric stenosis
IICP	increased intracranial pressure
IIH	idiopathic intracranial hypertension
ILC	invasive lobular carcinoma
ILM	internal limiting membrane
IM	intramuscular
IMA	inferior mesenteric artery
IMF	intermaxillary fixation
IMRT	intensity-modulated radiotherapy
In111	indium-111
In-111	indium-111
inf	infection
inh	inhalation
INH	isoniazid
INHL	inhalation
INI-1	integrase interactor 1
inj	injection
INJ	injection
INR	international normalization ratio
insp.	inspiration
int.	internal



高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
Jan	January
JCA	juvenile chronic arthritis
JEB	junctional epidermolysis bullosa
JIS	juvenile idiopathic scoliosis
JME	juvenile myoclonic epilepsy
JP	Jackson-Pratt
JPS	joint-position sense
Jul	July
Jun	June
JVP	jugular venous pressure
K	potassium
KA	keratoacanthoma
kcal	kilocalories
KCO	diffusing capacity for carbon monoxide per unit of alveolar volume
KCOT	keratocystic odontogenic tumor
kg	kilogram
KG	keratinized gingiva
KM	keratinized mucosa
KMCH	Kaohsiung Municipal Cijin Hospital
KMSH	Kaohsiung Municipal Siaoqiang Hospital
KMTTH	Kaohsiung Municipal Ta-Tung Hospital
KMUH	Kaohsiung Medical University Hospital
KPs	keratic precipitates
KSD	keratitis superficialis diffusa
KUB	kidneys, ureters, and bladder
L	liter
L/R	lactate ringer
L/S ratio	lecithin / sphingomyelin ratio
L/W	living and well
LA	local anesthesia
Lab	labial
lab	laboratory
LABA	long-acting beta-2 agonist
LABC	locally advanced breast cancer
LAD	left anterior descending coronary artery
LAE	left atrial enlargement
LAHB	left anterior hemiblock
LAMA	long-acting muscarinic antagonist
LAN	lymphadenopathy
LAO	left anterior oblique
LAP	lymphadenopathy
LAR	low anterior resection
LASIK	laser in situ keratomileusis
LAT	lateral
lat.	lateral
LAVH	laparoscopically assisted vaginal hysterectomy
LBBB	left bundle branch block
LBL	lymphoblastic lymphoma
LBP	low back pain
LBW	low birth weight
LC	laparoscopic cholecystectomy
LCA	leukocyte common antigen
LCAD	left coronary artery disease
LCBDE	laparoscopic common bile duct exploration
LCH	Langerhans cell histiocytosis
LCIS	lobular carcinoma in situ
LCL	lateral collateral ligament
LCM	lower costal margin
LCX	left circumflex coronary artery
LDCT	low-dose computed tomography
LDH	lactate dehydrogenase
LEEP	loop electro surgical excision procedure
LEHR	low energy high resolution
LFT	liver function tests
LGA	large for gestational age
LGI	lower gastrointestinal

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
LGIséries	lower gastrointestinal series
LH	luteinizing hormone
LHA	loingal holding arch
LHR	lung-to-heart ratio
LHT	left hypertropia
Li	lithium
LI	local injection
LIF	left iliac fossa
LIMA	left internal mammary artery
Lin	lingual
LIQ	lower inner quadrant
liq.	liquid
LLL	left lower lobe
LLO	Legionella-like organism
LLQ	left lower quadrant
LLSB	left lower sternal border
LM	left main coronary artery
LMCA	left main coronary artery
LMD	local medical doctor
LMDF	lupus miliaris disseminatus faciei
LMF	levator muscle function
LMN	lower motor neuron
LMP	last menstrual period
LMP-1	leukocyte common antigen 1
LN	lymph node
LO	left oophorectomy
LOC	loss of consciousness
LOCM	low osmolar contrast medium
LOQ	lower inner quadrant
LP	light perception
lpf	low-power field
LPF	low-power field
LPHB	left posterior hemiblock
LPI	laser peripheral iridotomy
LPL	lymphoplasmacytic lymphoma
LPO	left posterior oblique
LPP	lichen planopilaris
LR	light reflex
LRTI	lower respiratory tract infection
LS	Lynch syndrome
LSC	lichen simplex chronicus
LSIL	low-grade squamous intraepithelial lesion
LSO	Left salpingo-oophorectomy
LST	lateral spreading tumor
LT	lens thickness
L't	left
LUL	left upper lobe
LUQ	left upper quadrant
LUSB	left upper sternal border
LV	left ventricle
LVEF	left ventricular ejection fraction
LVF	left ventricular failure
LVH	left ventricular hypertrophy
LVI	lymphovascular invasion
LVL	lugol voiding lesion
LVOT	left ventricular outflow tract
LVOTO	left ventricular outflow tract obstruction
LW	laceration wound
LWE	lid wiper epitheliopathy
LYM	lymphocytes
m	meter
M	male
M.D.	medical doctor
MA	microaneurysm
MAA	macroaggregate albumin
MABP	mean arterial blood pressure

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
MAF	master apical file
MAG3	Mercaptoacetyltriglycine
MAHA	microangiopathic hemolytic anemia
MALT	mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue
MALToma	mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue lymphoma
MAP	mean arterial pressure
Mar	March
MARPE	miniscrew assisted rapid palatal expansion
MAS	meconium aspiration syndrome
MAST	motion artefact suppression
May	May
MBD	may be discharged
MBP	mean blood pressure
MCA	middle cerebral artery
MCC	Merkel-cell carcinoma
mcg	microgram (=µg)
MCH	mean corpuscular hemoglobin (= mean cell hemoglobin)
MCHC	mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration (= mean cell hemoglobin concentration)
MCI	mild cognitive impairment
mCi	millicurie
MCL	medial collateral ligament
MCPJ	metacarpophalangeal joint
MCV	mean corpuscular volume (= mean cell volume)
MD	medical doctor
Md.	mandible (mandibular)
MDD	major depressive disorder
MDI	metered-dose inhaler
MDM2	mouse double minute 2 homolog
MdP	mandibular prognathism
MDP	methylene diphosphonate
MDR-TB	multidrug-resistant tuberculosis
MDS	myelodysplastic syndrome
MEGP	medium energy general purpose
Melan-A	melanoma antigen
MEMP	multi echo multi planar
MEN	myeloproliferative neoplasm
MEP	motor evoke potential
mEq	miliequivalent
MF	myelofibrosis
mfERG	multifocal electroretinogram
mFOLFOX4	oxaliplatin, leucovorin, 5-fluorouracil
mFOLFOX6	oxaliplatin + leucovorin + 5-fluorouracil
mg	milligram
MG	myasthenia gravis
MGMT	methylguanine-DNA methyltransferase
MGUS	monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance
MH	macular hole
MHC	major histocompatibility complex
MI	myocardial infarction
MIB	mind bomb homolog 1
MIBG	metaiodobenzylguanidine
MIBI	sestamibi
MICU	Medical Intensive Care Unit
MIE	minimally invasive esophagectomy
MIF	maximal inspiratory force
MINE	ifosfamide, mitoxantrone, etoposide
MIP	maximal inspiratory pressure
mL	milliliter
MLH1	Mismatch Repair Protein 1
MM	multiple myeloma
MMC	mitomycin C
MMEF	maximum mid-expiratory flow
MMG	mammography
MMO	maximal mouth opening
MMR	measles, mumps, rubella virus vaccine
MMRV	measles, mumps, rubella and varicella vaccine

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
MMSE	Mini-Mental State Examination
MN	midnight
MODS	multiple organ dysfunction syndrome
Mon	Monday
MONO	monocytes
MPAP	mean pulmonary artery pressure
MPD	mammary Paget's disease
MPDS	myofascial pain dysfunction syndrome
MPGR	multiplanar gradient - recalled acquisition in the steady state
MPI	myocardial perfusion imaging
MPIR	multiplanar inversion recovery
MPN	myeloproliferative neoplasm
MPNST	malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor
Mpo	myeloperoxidase
MPR	multiplanar reconstruction
MPRAGE	magnetisation prepared rapid gradient echo
MR	mitral regurgitation
MRA	magnetic resonance arthrography
MRC	myobrace
MRCP	magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography
MRD	margin-reflex distance
MRec	marginal resection
MRI	magnetic resonance image
MRM	modified radical mastectomy
MRN	medical record number
MRS	magnetic resonance spectroscopy
mRS	modified Rankin Scale
MRSA	Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus
MSA	multiple system atrophy
MSH2	MutS protein homolog 2
MSH6	MutS protein homolog 6
MSP	mid-/median sagittal plane
MSU	midstream urine
MSUD	maple syrup urine disease
mTOR	mammalian target of rapamycin
MTP	metatarsophalangeal
MTPJ	metatarsophalangeal joint
MTX	methotrexate
MU	mega unit (10 <sup>6</sup> )
Muc-4	mucin 4
MUD	matched unrelated donor
MUE	medication use evaluation
MUF	modified ultrafiltration
MUGA	multigated acquisition scan
MUM-1	multiple myeloma oncogene 1
MV	mitral valve
MVA	motor vehicle accident
MVAC	methotrexate, vinblastine, doxorubicin, and cisplatin
MVD	Mitral Valve Disease
MVP	mitral valve prolapse
MVR	mitral valve replacement
Mx	mastectomy
Mx.	maxilla (maxillary)
MxE	maxillary excess
Mz	longitudinal magnetisation
MZL	marginal zone lymphoma
N/A	not applicable
N/C	nucleus to cytoplasm
N/S	normal saline
Na	sodium
NA	nose
NAD	no abnormality detected
NaF	sodium fluoride
NAI	non-accidental injury
NaOCl	sodium hypochlorite

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
NAR	nasal airway resistance
NAS	nose
NAVA	neurally adjusted ventilatory assist
NB	nerve block
NBI	narrow band imaging
NBM	nil by mouth
NBP	noninvasive blood pressure
NBS	newborn screening
NC	nasal cannula
NCPAP	nasal continuous positive airway pressure
NCT	non-contact tonometry
NCV	nerve conduction velocity
ND	nasoduodenal
NDRI	norepinephrine/dopamine reuptake inhibitor
NE	neurological examination
NEC	necrotizing enterocolitis
neg	negative
NEG	negative
NET	neuroendocrine tumor
NEURO	neurology
neuro	neurology
NeuroICU	Neurology Intensive Care Unit
NF	neurofibromatosis
NFP	neurofilament protein
NG	nasogastric
ng	nanogram
NGS	next-generation sequencing
NH <sub>3</sub>	ammonia
NHL	non-Hodgkin lymphoma
NIBP	non-invasive blood pressure
NICU	Neonatal Intensive Care Unit
NIHSS	National Institute of Health Stroke Scale
NIMV	noninvasive mechanical ventilation
NIPPV	noninvasive positive-pressure ventilation
NiTi	nickle-titanium
NIV	noninvasive ventilation
NJ	nasojejunal
NK	natural killer
NKDA	no known drug allergies
NKFA	no known food allergies
NKFDA	no known food and drug allergies
NKHS	nonketotic hyperosmolar syndrome
NL	necrobiosis lipoidica
NLD	nasolacrimal duct
NLP	no light perception
NLPHL	nodular lymphocyte-predominant Hodgkin lymphoma
NM	nuclear medicine
NMO	neuromyelitis optica
NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance
NMS	neuroleptic malignant syndrome
NNAC	before lunch
NND	neonatal death
NNPC	after lunch
NO	nitric oxide
NOAC	new oral anticoagulant
NOS	not other specified
Nov	November
NPC	nasopharyngeal cancer
NPDR	nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy
NPH	normal pressure hydrocephalus
NPO	nothing per os
NPV	negative predictive value
NRDS	neonatal respiratory distress syndrome
NRM	non-rebreathing mask
NS	neurosurgery (neurosurgeon)

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
NSAID	nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug
NSc	nuclear sclerosis
NSCLC	non-small cell lung cancer
NSD	normal spontaneous delivery
NSE	neuron-specific enolase
NSGCTs	non-seminomatous germ cell tumors
NSICU	Neurosurgical Intensive Care Unit
NSR	normal sinus rhythm
NST	non-stress test
NSTEMI	non-ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction
NSU	non-specific urethritis
NTG	nitroglycerin
NTGlau	normal tension glaucoma
NU	each nose
NV	neurovascular
NVA	neovascularization of the angle
NVD	neovascularization of the disc
NVE	neovascularization elsewhere
NVG	neovascular glaucoma
NVI	neovascularization of the iris (=rubeosis iridis)
NVP	nevirapine
NWB	non-weight bearing
NXG	necrobiotic xanthogranuloma
NYHA	New York Heart Association
NYHAFC	New York Heart Association Functional Class
O	occlusal
O.D.I.	oxygen desaturation index
O.M.	oral medicine
O.S.	oral surgery
O2	oxygen
OA	osteoarthritis
OAC	oroantral communication
OAG	Oral Assessment Guide
OB	occult blood
OB/GYN	obstetrics and gynecology
OBL	Oblique view
OBS	observed
Obs	obstetrics
OC	oral contraceptive
Occ.adj	occlusal adjustment
OCD	obsessive-compulsive disorder
OCT	optical coherence tomography
Oct	October
OD	right eye (oculus dexter)
ODHS	right eye before bedtime
ODI	Oswestry Disability Index
OE	ophthalmic examination
OF	occipito-frontal
OFD	open flap debridement
OG	oro gastric
OGCT	ovarian germ cell tumor
OgS	orthognathic surgery
OGTT	oral glucose tolerance test
OH	oral hygiene
OHCA	out-of-hospital cardiac arrest
OHI	oral hygiene instruction
OHS	open heart surgery
OHSS	ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome
OHT	ocular hypertension
oint	ointment
OM	every morning (from Latin omni mane)
OMAC	before breakfast
OMBL	orbito-meatal base line
OME	otitis media with effusion
OML	orbito-meatal Line
OMPC	after breakfast

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
op	operation
OP	operation
O-pak	the oriental pre-adjusted appliance "KOSAKA"
OPD	Outpatient Department
OPH	ophthalmic
Ophth	Ophthalmology
OPLL	ossification of the posterior longitudinal ligament
OR	operation room
OREF	open reduction with external fixation
ORIF	open reduction with internal fixation
ORN	osteoradionecrosis
ORO	oropharynx
ortho	orthodontic
Ortho-K	orthokeratology
OS	left eye (oculus sinister)
OSA	obstructive sleep apnea
OSF	oral submucous fibrosis
OSHS	left eye before bedtime
OT	occupational therapy
OU	both eyes (oculus uterque)
OUHS	both eyes before bedtime
P	palatal
P.R.N.	as needed
P.r.n.	as needed
p.r.n.	as needed
P501S	Prostein
PA	posterior-anterior
PAC	premature atrial contraction
PaCO <sub>2</sub>	arterial partial pressure of carbon dioxide
PAD	percutaneous abscess drainage
paf	paroxysmal atrial fibrillation
PAFC	pulmonary artery flotation catheter
PAH	pulmonary artery hypertension
PAN	polyarteritis nodosa
Pano	panorex film
PaO <sub>2</sub>	arterial partial pressure of oxygen
PAOD	peripheral arterial occlusive disease
PAOP	pulmonary artery occlusion pressure
PAP	periapical pathosis
para	parity
PAS	periodic acid Schiff
PASD	periodic acid Schiff (diastase digestion)
PASstain	periodic acid-Schiff stain
PASTA	partial articular supraspinatus tendon avulsion
PAT	paroxysmal atrial tachycardia
patho	pathology
PAU	penetrating aortic ulcer
Paw	mean airway pressure
PAWP	pulmonary arterial wedge pressure
PAX-5	paired box 5 protein
PAX-8	paired box 8 protein
PBK	pseudophakic bullous keratopathy
PBSCT	peripheral blood stem cell transplantation
PC	after meal
PCA	patient-controlled analgesia
PCALCL	primary cutaneous anaplastic large-cell lymphoma
PCEA	patient-controlled epidural analgesia
PCHS	after meal and before bedtime
PCI	percutaneous coronary intervention
PC-IMV	pressure-controlled intermittent mandatory ventilation
PCIOL	posterior chamber intraocular lens implantation
PC-IRV	pressure-controlled inverse ratio ventilation
PCL	posterior cruciate ligament
PC-MRA	phase contrast magnetic resonance angiography
PCN	percutaneous nephrostomy
PCNL	percutaneous nephrostomy lithotripsy

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
PCOS	polycystic ovarian syndrome
PCP	pneumocystic pneumonia (Pneumocystis jiroveci pneumonia)
PCQ	palatal crown torque
PCR	polymerase chain reaction
PCT	procalcitonin
PCTA	percutaneous transluminal angioplasty
PCV	pressure control ventilation
PCV10	pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (10-valent)
PCV13	pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (13-valent)
PCV7	pneumococcal conjugate vaccine (7-valent)
PCWP	pulmonary capillary wedge pressure
PD	peritoneal dialysis
PD-1	programmed death 1
PDA	patent ductus arterious
PDD	Parkinson's disease dementia
PDGF	platelet-derived growth factor
PDGFR	platelet-derived growth factor receptor
PDL	periodontal ligament
PD-L1	programmed death-ligand 1
PD-L1(22C3)	programmed death-ligand 1 (22C3 clone)
PDR	proliferative diabetic retinopathy
PDT	posterior drawer test
PE	physical examination
PEA	pulseless electrical activity
PEAR	phase-encoding artefact reduction
PED	pigment epithelial detachment
Ped	pediatric
Pedo	pedodontics
PEE	punctate epithelial erosions
PEEP	positive end-expiratory pressure
PEF	peak expiratory flow
PEFR	peak expiratory flow rate
PEG	percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy
PEI	percutaneous ethanol injection
Pemax	maximal expiratory pressure
Peri	periodontal
PET	positron emission tomography
PET/CT	positron emission tomography-computed tomography
PEX	pseudoexfoliation syndrome
PF	cisplatin + 5-fluorouracil
PFJ	patellofemoral joint
PFM	porcelain fused to metal
PFO	patent foramen ovale
PFR	peak filling rate
PFT	pulmonary function test
pq	pictogram
PG	pyogenic granuloma
PH	past history
Phaco	phacoemulsification
PhyT	physical therapy
PI	present illness
PICC	peripherally inserted central catheter
PICU	Pediatric Intensive Care Unit
PID	pelvic inflammatory disease
PIH	pregnancy-induced hypertension
Pimax	maximal inspiratory pressure
PIN	prostatic intraepithelial neoplasia
PION	posterior ischemic optic neuropathy
PIP	peak airway pressure
PIPJ	proximal interphalangeal joint
PJS	Peutz-Jeghers syndrome
PK	penetrating keratoplasty
PKD	polycystic kidney disease
PKU	phenylketonuria
PLAP	placental alkaline phosphatase
PLC	posterolateral ligamentous complex (=arcuate ligamentous complex)

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
PLEVA	pityriasis lichenoides et varioliformis acuta
PLIF	posterior lumbar interbody fusion
PLM	periodic leg movement
PLMD	periodic leg movement disorder
PLMI	periodic leg movement index
PLMS	periodic leg movement during sleep
Plt	platelet
PM	Post meridian = Post meridiem
PMA	post menstrual age
PMAC	before dinner
PMB	postmenopausal bleeding
PMH	past medical history
PMI	point of maximal impulse
PMMCflap	pectoralis major myocutaneous flap
PMN	polymorphonuclear leukocyte (neutrophil)
PMPC	after dinner
PMR	pterygomandibular raphe
PMS	premenstrual syndrome
PMS2	PMS1 homolog 2
PMTC	professional mechanical tooth cleaning
PMTflap	posteromedial thigh flap
Pn	pneumonia
PN	pneumonia
PND	paroxysmal nocturnal dyspnea
PNGD	palisaded neutrophilic and granulomatous dermatitis
PNH	paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria
PNS	peripheral nervous system
PO	per os (by mouth)
PO2	partial pressure of oxygen
POAG	primary open-angle glaucoma
POBA	plain old balloon angioplasty
POC	post-operative cholangiography
POCT	point-of-care testing
POEMS	polyneuropathy, organomegaly, endocrinopathy, M-protein, and skin changes
POHS	presumed ocular histoplasmosis syndrome
POP	pelvic organ prolapse
PoP	plaster of Paris
POR	post-operative room
post-OP	postoperative
pp	postprandial
PPA	peripapillary atrophy
PPD	pack per day
PPDtest	tuberculin purified protein derivative test
PPH	postpartum hemorrhage
PPI	proton pump inhibitor
PPK	palmoplantar keratoderma
Pplat	plateau pressure
PPM	permanent pacemaker
PPN	peripheral parenteral nutrition
PPROM	prolonged preterm premature rupture of membranes
PPROM	preterm premature rupture of membranes
PPU	perforated peptic ulcer
PPV	Positive Predictive Value
PPV23	pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine (23-valent)
PR	pulse rate
PRBC	packed red blood cells
pRBC	packed red blood cells
PRCA	pure red cell aplasia
PREEXAM	pre-examination
pre-OP	preoperative
P-repair	posterior repair
pre-Q	pre-torque
PRES	posterior reversible encephalopathy syndrome
PRF	platelet-rich fibrin
PRK	photorefractive keratectomy
prn	as needed

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
PRN	as needed
PROM	premature rupture of membrane
PRP	platelet-rich plasma
PRUJ	proximal radioulnar joint
PRVC	pressure-regulated volume control
PS	pulmonary stenosis
PSA	prostate specific antigen
Psag	posterior sag
PSC	primary sclerosing cholangitis
PSCO	posterior subcapsular opacity
PSG	polysomnography
PSIMV	pressure-synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation
PSIMV+PS	pressure-synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation + pressure support
PSIS	posterior superior iliac spine
PSO	posterior subapical osteotomy
PSP	progressive supranuclear palsy
PSV	pressure support ventilation
PSVT	paroxysmal supraventricular tachycardia
PSY	psychiatry
PT	prothrombin time
p't	patient
PTA	percutaneous transluminal angioplasty
PTAD	percutaneous transhepatic abscess drainage
PTAH	phosphotungestic acid hematoxylin stain
PTAT	parathyroid autotransplantation
PTB	pulmonary tuberculosis
PTC	percutaneous transhepatic cholangiogram
PTCA	percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty
PTCD	percutaneous transhepatic cholangiography and drainage
PTE	pulmonary thromboembolism
PTFL	posterior talofibular ligament
PTGBD	percutaneous transhepatic gallbladder drainage
PTH	parathyroid hormone
PTHrP	parathyroid hormone-related peptide
PTK	phototherapeutic keratectomy
PTRF	post-transplant renal failure
PTSD	post-traumatic stress disorder
PTT	posterior tibial tendon
PTU	propylthiouracil
PTV	planning target volume
PTX	pneumothorax
PU	peptic ulcer
PUD	peptic ulcer disease
PUNLMP	papillary urothelial neoplasm of low malignant potential
PUO	pyrexia of unknown origin
PUPPP	pruritic urticarial papules and plaques of pregnancy
PV	per vaginam
PVC	premature ventricular contraction
PVD	posterior vitreous detachment
PVE	periventricular echogenecity
PVR	proliferative vitreoretinopathy
PWB	partial weight-bearing
PXE	pseudoxanthoma elasticum
PXF	pseudoexfoliation
PXG	pseudoexfoliation glaucoma
PXS	pseudoexfoliation syndrome
PZA	pyrazinamide
Q12H	every 12 hours
q12h	every 12 hours
Q1H	every hour
q1h	every hour
Q2D	every other day
q2d	every other day
Q2H	every 2 hours
q2h	every 2 hours
Q2WK	every 2 weeks

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
q2wk	every 2 weeks
Q3D	every 3 days
q3d	every 3 days
Q3D OM	every 3 days, in the morning
q3d om	every 3 days, in the morning
Q3H	every 3 hours
q3h	every 3 hours
Q4D	every 4 days
q4d	every 4 days
Q4D OM	every 4 days, in the morning
q4d om	every 4 days, in the morning
Q4H	every 4 hours
q4h	every 4 hours
Q4WK	every 4 weeks
q4wk	every 4 weeks
Q5D	every 5 days
q5d	every 5 days
Q5D OM	every 5 days, in the morning
Q6D	every 6 days
q6d	every 6 days
Q6D OM	every 6 days, in the morning
Q6H	every 6 hours
q6h	every 6 hours
Q6H RT	every 6 hours, given by respiratory therapist
Q7D	every 7 days
q7d	every 7 days
Q7D OM	every 7 days, in the morning
Q8H	every 8 hours
q8h	every 8 hours
Q8H RT	every 8 hours, given by respiratory therapist
QA	quality assurance
QALY	quality adjusted life year
QD	once daily
qd	once daily
QDAMAC	once daily, before breakfast
qdamac	once daily, before breakfast
QDAMPC	once daily, after breakfast
qdampc	once daily, after breakfast
QDHS	once daily, before bedtime
qdhs	once daily, before bedtime
QDNNAC	once daily, before lunch
qdnnac	once daily, before lunch
QDNNPC	once daily, after lunch
qdnnpc	once daily, after lunch
QDOM	once daily, in the morning
qdom	once daily, in the morning
QDPMAC	once daily, before dinner
qdpmac	once daily, before dinner
QDPMPC	once daily, after dinner
qdpmpc	once daily, after dinner
qh	every hour
qh	every hour
QID	four times daily
qid	four times daily
QIDACHS	four times daily, before meals and before bedtime
qidachs	four times daily, before meals and before bedtime
QIDPCHS	four times daily, after meals and before bedtime
qidpchs	four times daily, after meals and before bedtime
QOD	every other day
god	every other day
QOD2	twice daily every other day
god2	twice daily every other day
QODOM	every other day, in the morning
QoL	Quality of life
qW1,3,5	every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday
QW1,3,5	every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
qW2,4,6	every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday
QW2,4,6	every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday
QWK	once weekly
qwk	once weekly
qWk	once weekly
R	resident
R.N.	registered nurse
R.R.	residual root/ retained root
R/T	radiotherapy
R/U	residual urine
R1	first-year resident
R2	second-year resident
R3	third-year resident
R4	fourth-year resident
R5	fifth-year resident
RA	rheumatoid arthritis
Ra223	Radium-223
Ra-223	Radium-223
RAD	radiation-absorbed dose
RadioRBC	radiolabeled red blood cells
RAE	right atrial enlargement
RAEB	refractory anemia with excess blasts
RAI	radioactive iodine
RAL	remote after loading
RAM	rapid alternative movement
RAMFAST	rapid acquisition matrix Fourier-acquired steady state
RAO	right anterior oblique
RAPD	relative afferent pupillary defect
RARS	refractory anemia with ringed sideroblasts
RAS	renal artery stenosis
RASS	Richmond Agitation-Sedation Scale
RBBB	right bundle branch block
RBC	red blood cell
RBD	rapid eye movement sleep behavior disorder
RBL	radiographic base line
RBT	rifabutin
Rc	recession
RC	root coverage
RCA	right coronary artery
RCAD	right coronary artery disease
RCC	renal cell carcinoma
RCE	root canal enlargement
RCF	root canal filling
RCMD	refractory cytopenia with multilineage dysplasia
RCR	Royal College of Radiologists
RCT	randomized controlled trial
RCW	respiratory care ward
RD	retinal detachment
RDD	Rosai-Dorfman disease
RDI	respiratory disturbance index
RDS	respiratory distress syndrome
RDW	red cell distribution width
RECIST	Response Evaluation Criteria in Solid Tumors
RECT	rectum
REDV	reverse end-diastolic velocity
rehab.	rehabilitation
REM	rapid eye movement
REST	regional saturation technique
RF	rheumatic fever
RFA	radiofrequency ablation
RFCA	radiofrequency catheter ablation
RGP	rigid gas permeable lenses
Rh-	Rhesus factor-negative
Rh+	Rhesus factor-positive
RHD	rheumatic heart disease
RHT	right hypertropia

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
RI	regular insulin
RIA	radioimmunoassay
RIC	reduced-intensity conditioning
RICE	rest, ice, compression, elevation
RIF	rifampin
RIS	radiology information system
RK	radial keratotomy
RL	leukocyte-reduced
R-L	radiolucent
RLL	right lower lobe
RLQ	right lower quadrant
RLS	restless leg syndrome
RME	rapid maxillary expansion
RML	right middle lobe
RMP	rifampin
RN	registered nurse
RNA	ribonucleic acid
RND	radical neck dissection
RNFL	retinal nerve fiber layer
RNI	radionuclide imaging
RO	right oophorectomy
R-O	radiopaque
ROC	receiver operator characteristic
ROI	region of interest
ROM	range of movement
ROP	retinopathy of prematurity
ROS	review of systems
ROS1	receptor tyrosine kinase
ROS1(D4D6)	receptor tyrosine kinase (D4D6 clone)
ROSC	return of spontaneous circulation
RP	retinitis pigmentosa
RPD	removable partial denture
RPE	retinal pigment epithelium
RPN	renal papillary necrosis
RPO	right posterior oblique
RPV	rilpivirine
RQ	respiratory quotient
RR	respiratory rate
RRD	rhegmatogenous retinal detachment
RRIV	R-R interval variation
RRT	rapid response team
RS	releasable suture
Rs	resection
RSBI	rapid shallow breathing index
RSI	repetitive strain injury
RSO	right salpingo-oophorectomy
RSS	Ramsay Sedation Scale
RSV	respiratory syncytial virus
RT	respiratory therapy / respiratory therapist
R't	right
RTA	road traffic accident
rtPA	recombinant tissue plasminogen activator
RT-PCR	reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction
RUL	right upper lobe
RUQ	right upper quadrant
RUSB	right upper sternal border
RV	right ventricle
RV/TLC	residual volume divided by total lung capacity
RVH	right ventricular hypertrophy
RVO	retinal vein occlusion
RVOT	right ventricular outflow tract
RVOTO	right ventricular outflow tract obstruction
RVR	rapid ventricular response
Rx	prescription
s/p	status post
S/RP	scaling and root planing

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
S/S	sign and symptom
SA	subclavian artery
SABA	short-acting beta2-agonist
SABR	stereotactic ablative radiotherapy
SACP	selective antegrade cerebral perfusion
SAH	subarachnoid hemorrhage/hematoma
SAMA	short-acting muscarinic antagonist
SaO2	hemoglobin oxygen saturation
SARA	sexually acquired reactive arthritis
SARPE	surgically assisted rapid palatal expansion
SAS	Sedation-Agitation Scale
SAT	saturation
Sat	Saturday
SB	scleral buckle
SBE	subacute bacterial endocarditis
SBP	systolic blood pressure
SBRT	stereotactic body radiation therapy
SBT	spontaneous breath trial
SBtube	Sengstaken-Blakemore tube
SC	subcutaneous
SCA	spinocerebellar ataxia
SCAD	short-chain acyl-CoA dehydrogenase deficiency
SCBU	special care baby unit
SCC	squamous cell carcinoma
SCI	subscleral injection
SCJ	sternoclavicular joint
SCLC	small cell lung cancer
SCT	stem cell transplantation
SD	stable disease
SDH	subdural hemorrhage/hematoma
SDM	shared decision making
SE	spherical equivalent
SebD	seborrheic dermatitis
SebK	seborrheic keratosis
SE-EPI	spin echo-echo planar imaging
SegR	segmental resection
Sep	September
SERM	selective estrogen receptor modulator
SF6	sulfur hexafluoride (gas)
SFT	solitary fibrous tumor
SGA	small for gestational age
SGOT	serum glutamic oxaloacetic transaminase
SGPT	serum glutamic pyruvic transaminase
SI	signal intensity
SIAD	syndrome of inappropriate antidiuresis
SIADH	syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone
SICU	Surgical Intensive Care Unit
SID	source to image distance
SIDS	sudden infant death syndrome
SIH	spontaneous intracranial hypotension
SIJ	sacroiliac joint
SIL	squamous intraepithelial lesion
SIMV	synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation
SIMV+PS	synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation + pressure support
SiO	silicone oil
SJS	Stevens-Johnson syndrome
SL	sublingual
SLAP	superior labrum anterior-posterior
SLD	sublethal damage
SLDR	sublethal damage recovery
SLE	systemic lupus erythematosus
SLK	superior limbic keratopathy
SLL	small lymphocytic lymphoma
SLNB	sentinel lymph node biopsy
SLOG	gemzar, oxaliplatin, 5-fluorouracil

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
SLT	selective laser trabeculoplasty
SM	streptomycin
SMA	smooth muscle actin
SMART	stereotactic multiple arc radiotherapy
SMASH	short minimum angled shot
SMBG	self-monitoring of blood glucose
SME	slow maxillary expansion
SMILE	steroid, methotrexate, ifosfamide, L-asparaginase, etoposide
SMR	submucous resection
SMT	submucous turbinectomy
SMV	submentovertex
SMX	sulfamethoxazole
SMZ	sulfamethoxazole
SNB	sentinel node biopsy
SND	selective neck dissection
SNP	single nucleotide polymorphism
SNR	signal-to-noise ratio
SNRI	serotonin/norepinephrine reuptake inhibitor
SNT	supernumerary tooth
SO	sympathetic ophthalmia
SOAP	subjective, objective, assessment, and plan
SOB	shortness of breath
SOBOE	shortness of breath on exertion
SOL	space-occupying lesion
soln	solusion
SOMO	sliding oblique metatarsal osteotomy
SOND	supraomohyoid neck dissection
SOOA	superior oblique overaction
SOX-10	SRY-related HMG-box 10
SPAMM	spatial modulation of magnetisation
SPD	subcorneal pustular dermatosis
SPECT	single-photon emission computed tomography
SPEP	serum protein electrophoresis
SPGR	spoiled GRASS
Sph	spherical
SPIR	spectrally selective inversion recovery
SpO <sub>2</sub>	pulse oximeter oxygen saturation
SPTCL	subcutaneous panniculitis-like T-cell lymphoma
SR	superior rectus
SRF	subretinal fluid
SRS	stereotactic radiosurgery
SRT	stereotactic radiotherapy
SS	Sjogren's syndrome
SSA	sessile serrated adenoma
SSD	silver sulfadiazine
SSEP	somatosensory evoked potential
SS-EPI	single shot echo planar imaging
SSFP	steady state free precession
SS-FSE	single shot fast spin echo
SSI	surgical site infection
SSM	smoldering systemic mastocytosis
SSR	sympathetic skin response
SSRI	selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor
SSS	sick sinus syndrome
SSSS	staphylococcal scalded skin syndrome
SSW	stain steel wire
ST	stat (at once)
st	stat (at once)
STAGE	small tip angle gradient echo
Staph	Staphylococcus
stat	at once
STAT6	signal transducers and activators of transcription 6
STD	sexually transmitted diseases
STEMI	ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction
STERF	steady state technique with refocused free induction decay

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
STI	sexually transmitted infection
STIR	short T1 inversion recovery
Strep	Streptococcus
STS	soft tissue sarcoma
STSG	split-thickness skin graft
SUI	stress urinary incontinence
Sun	Sunday
supp	suppository
SUPP	suppository
susp.	suspension
SUV	standard uptake value
SUVmax	maximum standard uptake value
Sv	Sievert
SV	stroke volume
SVC	superior vena cava
SVD	single-vessel disease
SWS	slow-wave sleep
Sx	symptom
SXR	skull X-ray
SYR	syrup
syr.	syrup
T	temperature
T&A	tonsillectomy and adenoidectomy
T1	longitudinal magnetisation relaxation time
T1DM	type 1 diabetes mellitus
T1W	T1-weighted
T2	transverse magnetisation relaxation time
T21	trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)
T2W	T2-weighted
T3	triiodothyronine
T4	thyroxin
TA	traffic accident
TAA	thoracic aortic aneurysm
TAAA	thoracic and abdominal aortic aneurysm
tab	tablet
TACE	transcatheter arterial chemoembolization
TACO	transfusion-associated circulatory overload
TAE	transcatheter arterial embolization
TAF	tenofovir alafenamide
TAH	total abdominal hysterectomy
TAP	tricuspid annuloplasty
TAPVR	total anomalous pulmonary venous return
TAUS	transabdominal ultrasound
TAVI	transcatheter aortic valve implantation
TAVR	transcatheter aortic valve replacement
TB	tuberculosis
TBI	traumatic brain injury
TBIL	total bilirubin
TBSA	total body surface area
TBUT	tear breakup time
TC	docetaxel + cyclophosphamide
Tc99m	Technetium-99m
Tc-99m	Technetium-99m
Tc-99m DMSA	Technetium-99m-labeled dimercaptosuccinic acid
Tc-99m DTPA	Technetium-99m-labeled diethylene triamine-pentaacetic acid
Tc-99m MAA	Technetium-99m-labeled macroaggregated albumin
Tc-99m MDP	Technetium-99m-labeled methylene diphosphonate
Tc-99m MIBI	Technetium-99m-labeled methoxyisobutylisonitrile
Tc-99m RBC	Technetium-99m-labeled red blood cell
Tc-99m TRODAT	Technetium-99m-labeled tropanes as dopamine transporter-imaging agents
TCC	transitional cell carcinoma
TcCO2	transcutaneous carbon dioxide tension
TCD	transcranial Doppler
TCH	docetaxel + carboplatin + trastuzumab
TCP	transcutaneous pacing
TD	tardive dyskinesia

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
Td	tetanus and diphtheria toxoids
Tdap	tetanus toxoid, reduced diphtheria toxoid and acellular pertussis vaccine
Tdap-IPV	tetanus toxoid, reduced diphtheria toxoid, acellular pertussis and inactivated polio vaccine
TDF	tenofovir disoproxil fumarate
TDM	therapeutic drug monitoring
TdT	terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase
TE	Time to Echo
TEC	docetaxel + epirubicin + cyclophosphamide
TEE	transesophageal echocardiography
temp.	temporary crown
TEN	toxic epidermal necrolysis
TES	time to end-systole
TEVAR	thoracic endovascular aortic repair
TFCC	triangular fibrocartilage complex
TFE	turbo field echo
TFO	trauma from occlusion
TGA	transposition of great arteries
THA	total hip arthroplasty
THR	total hip replacement
Thu	Thursday
Ti	inspiratory time
TI	time to inversion
TIA	transient ischemic attack
TIA-1	T cell intracellular antigen 1
TIBC	total iron binding capacity
TID	three times a day
TIG	tetanus immune globulin
TIPSS	transjugular intrahepatic portosystemic shunting
TIVA	total intravenous anesthesia
TIW	three times weekly
TKA	total knee arthroplasty
TKI	tyrosine kinase inhibitor
TKR	total knee replacement
Tl201	Thallium-201
Tl-201	Thallium-201
Tl-201Cl	Thallos Chloride Tl 201
TLC	total lung capacity
TLD	thermoluminescent dosimeter
TLE-1	transducin-like enhancer of split 1
TLI	total lymphocyte irradiation
TLIF	transforaminal lumbar interbody fusion
TM	tympanic membrane
TMA	titanium molybdenum alloy
TMD	temporomandibular joint and muscle disorder
TMEP	telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans
TMJ	temporomandibular joint
TMP	trimethoprim
TMP/SMX	trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole
TMP/SMZ	trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole
TMS	transcranial magnetic stimulation
TMTJ	tarsometatarsal joint
TN	trigeminal neuralgia
TNF	tumour necrosis factor
TNM	tumor, node, and metastasis
TO	thyroid orbitopathy
TOA	tubo-ovarian abscess
TOCC	travel, occupation, contact, and cluster history
TOE	transoesophageal echo
TOF	tetralogy of Fallot
TOF-MRA	time of flight magnetic resonance angiography
TON	traumatic optic neuropathy
TOP	termination of pregnancy
TOPI	topical
TORCH	toxoplasmosis, rubella, cytomegalovirus, and herpes simplex virus
TOT	transobturator tape
TP	taxotere + cisplatin

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
TPA	transpalatal arch
t-PA	tissue plasminogen activator
Tpause	pause time
TPE	time to peak ejection
TPF	taxotere + cisplatin + 5-fluorouracil
TPN	total parenteral nutrition
Tpo	thrombopoietin
TPPD	tuberculin purified protein derivative
TPR	temperature, pulse, and respiration
TR	tricuspid regurgitation
Tr.	trachea
TR1	first-year training resident
TR2	second-year training resident
TR3	third-year training resident
TRALI	transfusion-related acute lung injury
TRBC	trabeculectomy
TRBL	trabeculectomy
TRD	tractional retinal detachment
Treg	regulatory T cell
TRH	thyrotropin releasing hormone
TRUS	transrectal ultrasound
TS	tricuspid stenosis
TSA	traditional serrated adenoma
TSD	tell-show-do
TSE	turbo spin echo
TSEI	total skin electron irradiation
TSH	thyroid stimulating hormone
TSS	toxic shock syndrome
TTE	transthoracic echocardiography
TTF-1	thyroid transcription factor 1
TTM	target temperature management
TTNB	transient tachypnea of newborn
TTP	thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura
Tue	Tuesday
TUR	transurethral resection
TURBT	transurethral resection of bladder tumor
TURP	transurethral resection of prostate
TV	tricuspid valve
TVD	triple vessel disease
TVH	total vaginal hysterectomy
TVP	transvenous pacing
TVR	tricuspid valve replacement
TVT	tension-free vaginal tape
TVT-O	transobturator tension-free vaginal tape
TVUS	transvaginal ultrasound
Tx	treatment
UA	umbilical artery
UAE	uterine artery embolization
UBM	ultrasound biomicroscopy
UBUC	urinary bladder urothelial cancer
UC	ulcerative colitis
UCB	umbilical cord blood
UGI	upper gastrointestinal
UGI series	upper gastrointestinal series
UIQ	upper inner quadrant
UMN	upper motor neuron
UNSCEAR	United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation
UOQ	upper outer quadrant
UPEP	urine protein electrophoresis
UPPP	uvulopalatopharyngoplasty
URI	upper respiratory tract infection
Uro	urology
URTI	upper respiratory tract infection
US	ultrasonography
USB	universal serial bus
USI	urodynamic stress incontinence

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
UTI	urinary tract infection
UTUC	upper tract urothelial carcinoma
UV	umbilical vein
V.Ca	verrucous carcinoma
V.H.	verrucous hyperplasia
V/Q	Ventilation/perfusion
V/S	vital signs
VA	visual acuity
VAC	vincristine, doxorubicin, and cyclophosphamide
VaD	vascular dementia
VAD	ventricular assist device
VAG	vagina
Vag.	vagina
VAIN	vaginal intraepithelial neoplasm
VAP	ventilator-associated pneumonia
VATS	Video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery
VBAC	vaginal birth after cesarean
VBI	vertebrobasilar insufficiency
VC	volume control
VCF	vertebral compression fracture
VC-IMV	volume-controlled intermittent mandatory ventilation
VCIRV	volume-controlled inverse ratio ventilation
VCR	mechanical ventilation
VCUG	voiding cystourethrogram
VD	vaginal delivery
VDU	visual display unit
V <sub>E</sub>	minute ventilation
VEB	ventricular ectopic beats
VED	vacuum extraction delivery
VEGF	vascular endothelial growth factor
VEGFR	vascular endothelial growth factor receptor
VEMP	variable echo multiplanar
VENC	velocity encoding
VEP	visual evoked potential
VF	ventricular fibrillation
vf	ventricular fibrillation
VH	vitreous hemorrhage
VHD	valvular heart disease
VIDE	vincristine, ifosfamide, doxorubicin, and etoposide
VIE	vincristine, ifosfamide, and etoposide
VIPD	etoposide, ifosfamide, cisplatin, dexamethasone
VKH disease	Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada disease
VLBW	very low birth weight
VMA	vitreomacular adhesion
VMT	vitreomacular traction
VO	vertebral osteomyelitis
VOD	visual acuity of right eye
VOS	visual acuity of left eye
VP	ventriculoperitoneal
V-P shunt	ventriculoperitoneal shunt
VPC	ventricular premature contraction
VRE	vancomycin-resistant Enterococcus
VS	visiting staff
VSD	ventricular septal defect
VSH	visual hallucination
VT	ventricular tachycardia
Vt	tidal volume
V <sub>T</sub> e	expiratory tidal volume
VTH	vaginal total hysterectomy
V <sub>T</sub> i	inspiratory tidal volume
vWD	von Willebrand disease
vWF	von Willebrand factor
W1	Monday
W1, W2, W3, ...	Monday, Tuesday, ...
W2	Tuesday

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 病歷醫囑通用縮寫列表

縮寫	英文全名
W3	Wednesday
W4	Thursday
W5	Friday
W6	Saturday
W7	Sunday
WAN	Wide Area Network
WB	weight bearing
WBC	white blood cell
WBRT	whole brain radiation therapy
w'd	wound
WE	wide excision
Wed	Wednesday
WG	Wegener's granulomatosis
WHO	World Health Organization
wk	week
wks	weeks
WL	working length
WM	with meal
WNL	within normal limit
WOB	work of breathing
WPW syndrome	Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome
W-P-W syndrome	Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome
wt	weight
W <sub>T</sub>	tissue weighting factor
WT-1	Wilm's tumor protein 1
X	exophoria
X(T)	intermittent exotropia
XELIRI	capecitabine + irinotecan
XELOX	capecitabine + oxaliplatin
XG	xanthogranuloma
XGP	xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis
XP	xeroderma pigmentosum
XT	exotropia
y/o	year old
Y-90	Yttrium-90
YAG laser	yttrium-aluminum-garnet laser
βHCG	β-human chorionic gonadotropin



高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 檢驗項目常用縮寫列表

檢驗項目	細項英文簡稱	細項英文全名
POCT	POCT	Point-of-care testing
CBC-I	WBC	White Blood Cells
CBC-I	RBC	Red Blood Cells
CBC-I	HGB	Hemoglobin
CBC-I	HCT	Hematocrit
CBC-I	MCV	Mean corpuscular volume
CBC-I	MCH	Mean corpuscular hemoglobin
CBC-I	MCHC	Mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration
CBC-I	PLT	Platelet
CBC-I	RDW	Red cell distribution width
WBC classification	NEUT	Neutrophil
WBC classification	EOSIN	Eosinophil
WBC classification	BASO	Basophil
WBC classification	LYMPH	Lymphocyte
WBC classification	MONO	Monocyte
WBC classification	Blast	Blast
WBC classification	Promyelo	Promyelocyte
WBC classification	Myelo	Myelocyte
WBC classification	Meta	Metamyelocyte
WBC classification	Band	Band
WBC classification	Seg	Segment
WBC classification	Atypical	Atypical lymphocyte
WBC classification	Normobl	Normoblast
Clotting factor IX	factorIX	Clotting factor IX
Clotting factor VIII	factorVIII	Clotting factor VIII
Clotting factor XI	factorXI	Clotting factor XI
Complete Urine Routine Examination	BIL	Bilirubin
Complete Urine Routine Examination	SG	Specific gravity
Complete Urine Routine Examination	OB	Occult blood
Complete Urine Routine Examination	PRO	Protein
Complete Urine Routine Examination	URO	Urobilinogen
Complete Urine Routine Examination	NIT	Nitrite
Complete Urine Routine Examination	Color	Color
Complete Urine Routine Examination	Appear	Appearance
Complete Urine Routine Examination	Sediment	Sediment
Complete Urine Routine Examination	Leu	Leukocyte
Complete Urine Routine Examination	Epith	Epithelial cell
Complete Urine Routine Examination	Crystal	Crystal
Complete Urine Routine Examination	Cast	Cast
Complete Urine Routine Examination	Others	Others
Complete Urine Routine Examination	S-WBC	Sediment-White blood cells
Complete Urine Routine Examination	HYAL	Hyaline cast
Complete Urine Routine Examination	CRYS	Crystal
Complete Urine Routine Examination	BACT	Bacteria
Complete Urine Routine Examination	YST	Yeast
Cryptococci neoformans	隱球菌Ag	Cryptococci neoformans antigen
E.S.R	E.S.R.	Erythrocyte sedimentation rate
Eosinophil count	Eosinoph	Eosinophil
Factor 9 inhibitor test	9 INHI	Factor 9 inhibitor
Factor II assay	Factor2	Factor2
Factor V assay	Factor5	Factor5
Factor VII assay	Factor7	Factor7
Factor VIII inhibitor test	8 INHI	Factor 8 inhibitor
Factor X assay	Factor10	Factor10
Factor XII assay	Factor12	Factor12
Fatty acid stain	Fat.acid	Fatty acid stain
FDP ( Fibrin degradation product) – quantitative	FDP	Fibrin degradation product
Fibrin split product (3'P)	3'P	Fibrin split product
H. influenza type B antigen	H.inf B	Hemophilus influenza type B antigen
India ink stain(請加開C.S.F Cryptococci neoformans)	Indiaink	India ink stain
Influenza A+B Rapid Test	Influ A	Influenza A
Influenza A+B Rapid Test	Influ B	Influenza B
Legionella pneumophila urine antigen test(U)	L.pne Ag	Legionella pneumophila urine antigen
Leukocyte alkaline phosphatase stain	LAP	Leukocyte alkaline phosphatase stain
Lupus anticoagulation	LAC	Lupus anticoagulation
Meningococcal antigen	奈氏菌Ag	Meningococcal antigen
Myoglobin	Myoglobi	Myoglobin
Naphthol AS-D Chloroacetate stain(請填寫 aspiration site)	NASD	Naphthol AS-D Chloroacetate stain
Neutral fat stain	Neut.fat	Neutral fat stain
Periodic acid-schiff stain(請填寫 aspiration site)	PAS	Periodic acid-schiff stain
Peroxidase stain(請填寫 aspiration site)	POX	Peroxidase stain
PLT aggregation test(2hrs內送檢)	ADP p	Adenosine diphosphate patient
PLT aggregation test(2hrs內送檢)	ADP c	Adenosine diphosphate control
PLT aggregation test(2hrs內送檢)	COL p	collagen patient

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 檢驗項目常用縮寫列表

檢驗項目	細項英文簡稱	細項英文全名
PLT aggregation test(2hrs內送檢)	COL c	collagen control
PLT aggregation test(2hrs內送檢)	Rist p	Ristocetin patient
PLT aggregation test(2hrs內送檢)	Rist c	Ristocetin control
Pneumococcal antigen	肺炎菌Ag	Pneumococcal antigen
Pneumococcus rapid screening test (U)	Pneum Ag	Pneumococcus antigen
Pregnancy test (★★★)	HCG	Human chorionic gonadotropin
Protein C	ProteinC	Protein C
Protein S	ProteinS	Protein S
Reticulocyte	Reticulo	Reticulocyte
Semen examination	Amount	Amount
Semen examination	Viscosit	Viscosity
Semen examination	T count	Total count
Semen examination	Moti.1hr	Motility 1 hour
Semen examination	Moti.2hr	Motility 2 hour
Stool occult blood	Stool OB	Stool occult blood
Stool routine examination	Charact	character
Stool routine examination	mucus	mucus
Stool routine examination	pus	pus
Stool routine examination	blood	blood
Stool routine examination	fat	fat
Stool routine examination	gas bub	gas bub
Stool routine examination	OVA	Ova
Stool routine examination	O.B.	Occult blood
Streptococcal group A antigen	Strep A	Streptococcal group A antigen
Streptococcal group B antigen (U)	Strep B	Streptococcal group B antigen
Sudan black B stain(請填寫 aspiration site)	SBB	Sudan black B stain
Sugar water test (NaF)	糖水試驗	Sugar water test
Thrombin time	TT	Thrombin time
Von willebrand factor	VWF	Von willebrand factor
vWF:RCo	vWF:RCo	Von willebrand factor: Ristocetin Cofactor
$\alpha$ -2-Antiplasmin $\alpha$ -2-抗胞漿素	$\alpha$ -2A	$\alpha$ -2-Antiplasmi
血小板功能閉鎖時間-膠原蛋白/二磷酸腺酸	Col/ADP	collagen/ adenosine diphosphate
血小板功能閉鎖時間-膠原蛋白/腎上腺素	Col/EPI	collagen/ epinephrin
Acid fast stain of C.S.F.	A.F.B.	Acid fast bacilli
Amoeba exam	Amoeba	Amoeba
Anti-Thrombin - III Assay	AT. III	Anti-Thrombin - III
Ascites analysis	Turbid	Turbidity
Ascites analysis	Cell c	Cell count
Ascites analysis	RBC c	Red blood cells count
Ascites analysis	PMN/mono	Polymorphonuclear leukocytes/ monocytes
Ascites analysis	Rivalta	Rivalta test
Ascites analysis	Neu	Neutrophil
Ascites analysis	Lym	Lymphocyte
Ascites analysis	Meso	Mesothelial cell
★AFP	AFP	Alfa-fetal protein
★Anti-HBc	HBc IgG	Hepatitis B Core Antibody immunoglobulin G
★Anti-HCV Ab	HCV IgG	Hepatitis C Antibody immunoglobulin M
★Anti-HTLV I/II成人T淋巴白血病毒抗體檢查	HTLV 1/2	Human T-cell lymphotropic virus 1/2
★CEA	CEA	Carcinoembryonic antigen
★CMV IgG	CMV IgG	Cytomegalovirus immunoglobulin G
★CMV IgM	CMV IgM	Cytomegalovirus immunoglobulin M
★Dil-HBsAg	DilHBsAg	Dilute Hepatitis B surface antigen
★Folic acid(EIA/LIA)	Folic	Folic acid
★Free PSA(游離性前列腺特異抗原)	Free PSA	Free Prostatic Specific Antigen
★HAVAB-G	HAV IgG	Hepatitis A antibody immunoglobulin G
★HBc IgM	HBc IgM	Hepatitis B Core Antibody immunoglobulin M
★HBe Ab	HBe Ab	Hepatitis B E Antibody
★HBe Ag	HBe Ag	Hepatitis B E Antigen
★HBs Ab	HBs Ab	Hepatitis B surface Antibody
★HBsAg	HBs Ag	Hepatitis B surface Antigen
★Hepatitis A virus IgM	HAV IgM	Hepatitis A Antibody immunoglobulin M
★HIV 1+2 (ELISA)後天免疫不全症候群檢查-酵素免疫法 EIA	HIV1+2	Human immunodeficiency virus 1+2
★Homocysteine(需冰浴及空腹8小時)	Hcy	Homocysteine
★PSA	PSA	Prostatic Specific Antigen
★Rubella virus IgG serological	Rub. IgG	Rubella virus immunoglobulin G
★Rubella virus IgM	Rub. IgM	Rubella virus immunoglobulin M
★SCC	SCC	Squamous cell carcinoma antigen
★Serum Ferritin	Ferritin	Serum Ferritin
★Toxoplasmosis IgG	Toxo-IgG	Toxoplasmosis IgG
★Toxoplasmosis IgM	Toxo-IgM	Toxoplasmosis IgM
★Vitamin B12(EIA/LIA)	Vit-12	Vitamin B12
★母血唐氏症篩檢 4指標	B-HCG	b-human chorionic gonadotropin
★母血唐氏症篩檢 4指標	InhibinA	Inhibin A
★母血唐氏症篩檢 4指標	UE3	Unconjugated estriol 3

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 檢驗項目常用縮寫列表

檢驗項目	細項英文簡稱	細項英文全名
ALP	ALK-P	Alkaline phosphatase
ALT (GPT)	GPT	Glutamic pyruvic transaminase
Ammonia	Ammonia	Ammonia
Amylase	AMY(oth)	Amylase (other)
Amylase	AMY	Amylase
Apo A	Apo A	Apolipoprotein A
Apo B	Apo B	Apolipoprotein B
AST (GOT)	GOT	Glutamate oxaloacetate transaminase
Benzodiazepine (定性)	Benzodia	Benzodiazepine
B-HCG (原倍)(S)	β-HCG	β-Human chorionic gonadotropin
Bilirubin	T-BIL	Total-bilirubin
Bilirubin	D-BIL	Direct-bilirubin
Blood Ketone	KET	Ketone bodies
Blood osmolarity	Osmol	Osmmolarity
Blood PH/gas Analysis	pH	pH
Blood PH/gas Analysis	pCO2	partial pressure of carbon dioxide
Blood PH/gas Analysis	pO2	partial pressure of oxigen
Blood PH/gas Analysis	HCO3	Bicarbonate
Blood PH/gas Analysis	TCO2	Carbon Dioxide Content
Blood PH/gas Analysis	BEb	The loss of Buffer Base to neutralize acid
Blood PH/gas Analysis	%sO2c	Saturation of oxigen
BNP	BNP	B-type Natraretic Peptide
BUN	UN	Blood urea nitrogen
C.P.K.	CK	Creatine kinase
Ca++	Ca++	Ionized calcium
Calcium(Ca)	Ca	Calcium
Carbamazepine(緊急)	Carbama	Carbamazepine
CHOL(Total)	T-CHO	Total cholesterol
Cholinesterase (B)	CHE	Cholinesterase
CK-MB	CK-MB	Creatine Kinase-MB
Cl	CL	Choloride
CO Analysis	COHb	Carboxyhemoglobin
CO Analysis	MetHb	Methemoglobin
Creatinine	CREA	Creatinine
CRP(Quantitative)	CRP	C reactive protein
CRTN	CRTN	Creatinine
CRTN(U)	U-CRE	Urine creatinine
Cyclosporin	Cyclspor	Cyclosporin
Digoxin(緊急)	Digoxin	Digoxin
Diphenylhydantion(緊急)	Diphenyl	Diphenylhydantion
D-複合體 D-D Dimer Test	D-Dimer	D-dimer
Estradiol(E2),EIA/LIA	E2	Estradiol
Ethanol抽2管(禁用酒精消毒)	Ethanol	Ethanol
Fibrinogen	Fibrinog	Fibrinogen
FK-506	FK506	Tacrolimus
Free T4	Free T4	Free thyroxine
FSH(EIA/LIA)	FSH	Follicle-stimulating hormone
G-6-P-D (Glucose-6-phosphate-dehydrogenase)	G6PD	Glucose-6-phosphate-dehydrogenase
Gentamicin	Gentamic	Gentamicin
Glucose▲(PC,飯後2小時)	GLU(PC)	Glucose (post cibum, after meal)
GTT (AC) (30') (60') (120') (180')	GLU(AC)	Glucose (ante cibum, before meal)
GTT (AC) (30') (60') (120') (180')	GLU(30)	Glucose (30 minute)
GTT (AC) (30') (60') (120') (180')	GLU(60)	Glucose (60 minute)
GTT (AC) (30') (60') (120') (180')	GLU(120)	Glucose (120 minute)
GTT (AC) (30') (60') (120') (180')	GLU(180)	Glucose (180 minute)
H.D.L. cholesterol(highdensity lipoprotein cholesterol)	HDL-C	High density lipoprotein cholesterol
Inorganic P	P	Inorganic phosphate
K	K	Potassium
L.D.L. cholesterol(Lowdensity lipoprotein cholesterol)	LDL-C	Low density lipoprotein cholesterol
Lactate	Lactate	Lactate
LDH(Lactic dehydrogenase)	LDH	Lactic dehydrogenase
LDH(other)	LDH(oth)	Lactic dehydrogenase (other)
LH(EIA/LIA)	LH	Luteinizing hormone
Li	Li	Lithium
Lipase	Lipase	Lipase
Magnesium(Mg)	Mg	Magnesium
Methotrexate	Methotre	Methotrexate
Microalbumin	MicroALB	microablumin
Na	NA	Sodium
Paraquat	Paraquat	Paraquat
Partial thromboplastin time pt' "control "	PTT P	Partial thrombin time (patient)
Partial thromboplastin time pt' "control "	PTT C	Partial thrombin time (control)
Phenobarbital(緊急)	Pheno	Phenobarbital
Procalcitonin (PCT)	PCT	Procalcitonin

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 檢驗項目常用縮寫列表

檢驗項目	細項英文簡稱	細項英文全名
Progesteron(EIA/IA)	Progeste	Progesteron
Protein	TP	Total protein
Prothrombin time pt' "control" (緊急)	PT p	Prothrombin time (patient)
Prothrombin time pt' "control" (緊急)	PT c	Prothrombin time (control)
Prothrombin time pt' "control" (緊急)	PT(INR)	Prothrombin time (international normalized ratio)
Serum iron & TIBC	S-Iron	Serum iron
Serum iron & TIBC	U.I.B.C.	Unsaturated iron binding capacity
Serum iron & TIBC	T.I.B.C.	Saturated iron binding capacity
SGOT	AST	Aspartate aminotransferase
SGPT	ALT	Alanine aminotransferase
Sugar▲(住院)	GLU	Glucose
TG	TG	Triglyceride
Theophylline	Theophy	Theophylline
UA ( B )	UA	Uric acid
Urea N	BUN	Blood urea nitrogen
Valproic acid	VALP	Valproic acid
Vancomycin	Vanco	Vancomycin
γGT	GGT	r-Glutamyl Transpeptidase
乙醯氨基酚( Acetaminophen )	Acetamin	Acetaminophen
心肌鈣蛋白 I (Troponin I)	Tropo-I	Troponin-I
甲狀腺刺激素(TSH)	TSH	Thyroid-stimulating hormone
甲狀腺原氨酸(T3)	T3	Triiodothyronine
甲狀腺素(T4)	T4	Thyroxine
白蛋白 (Albumin)	ALB	Albumin
膽色素(微管法) Bilirubin micromethod	MicroBil	Micro-bilirubin
ADV IgM	ADV IgM	Adenovirus IgM
Amoebiasis test	阿米巴Ab	Amoeba antibody
Anti HIV-1 Ab (Western blot) HIV-I 抗體檢查	HIV1 WB	Anti-HIV antibody-Western blot
Anti-DS-DNA antibody(定性/C. Luciliae)	DNA/定性	Anti-DS-DNA antibody
Antinuclear antibody(定量)	ANA/定量	Antinuclear antibody
ASLO	ASO	Anti-streptolysin O
C3	C3	C3
C4	C4	C4
Ceruloplasmin	CER	Ceruloplasmin
CH50	CH50	50% Haemolytic Complement
Chlamydia trachomatis IgA, IgG (S)	披衣菌Ab	Chlamydia trachomatis antibody
Chromogranin A(CgA)	CgA	Chromogranin A
CK isoenzymes	T.CK	CK isoenzymes
CK isoenzymes	CK1(BB)	CK isoenzyme 1
CK isoenzymes	CK2(MB)	CK isoenzyme 2
CK isoenzymes	CK3(MM)	CK isoenzyme 3
Cold agglutinin titer	CAT	Cold agglutinin titer
Coxsackie virus B1-6	Cox B-1	Coxsackie virus B1
Coxsackie virus B1-6	Cox B-2	Coxsackie virus B2
Coxsackie virus B1-6	Cox B-3	Coxsackie virus B3
Coxsackie virus B1-6	Cox B-4	Coxsackie virus B4
Coxsackie virus B1-6	Cox B-5	Coxsackie virus B5
Coxsackie virus B1-6	Cox B-6	Coxsackie virus B6
Cryoglobulin	Cryoglo	Cryoglobulin
EBNA Ab	EBNA Ab	Epstein-Barr nuclear antibody
EBV VCA IgA	EB. IgA	Epstein-Barr viral capsid antigen IgA
EBV VCA IgG	EB. IgG	Epstein-Barr viral capsid antigen IgG
EBV VCA IgM	EB. IgM	Epstein-Barr viral capsid antigen IgM
ECP (Eosinophil Cationic Protien)	ECP	Eosinophil Cationic Protien
Erythropoetin (E.P.O test)	EPO	Erythropoetin
Free Kappa,Lambda	Free κ	Free kappa
Free Kappa,Lambda	Free λ	Free lamda
Free Kappa,Lambda	κ/λ	Free kappa/lamda
FTA-ABS	FTA-ABS	Fluorescent treponema antibody absorption
Haptoglobin	HPT	Haptoglobin
Hb A1c(WB)	HbA1C	Hemoglobin A1C
Hb EP	Hb H	Hemoglobin H
Hb EP	Hb Bart's	Hemoglobin Bart's
Hb EP	Hb A	Hemoglobin A
Hb EP	Hb F	Hemoglobin F
Hb EP	Hb A2	Hemoglobin A2
HSV IgG	HSV IgG	Herpes simplex virus IgG
HSV IgM	HSV IgM	Herpes simplex virus IgM
ICG(Indocyanine green)	ICG	Indocyanine green
IgA	IGA	Immunoglobulin A
IgE (Total)	IgE	Immunoglobulin E
IgG	IGG	Immunoglobulin G
IgG 4	IgG 4	Immunoglobulin G4

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 檢驗項目常用縮寫列表

檢驗項目	細項英文簡稱	細項英文全名
IgG+A+M	IGGAM	Immunoglobulin G/A/M
Immuno fixation electrophoresis ( Serum )	IFE	Immuno fixation electrophoresis ( Serum )
LD isoenzymes (請加開一般生化的LDH)	T.LD	LD isoenzymes
LD isoenzymes (請加開一般生化的LDH)	LD1	LD isoenzyme1
LD isoenzymes (請加開一般生化的LDH)	LD2	LD isoenzyme2
LD isoenzymes (請加開一般生化的LDH)	LD3	LD isoenzyme3
LD isoenzymes (請加開一般生化的LDH)	LD4	LD isoenzyme4
LD isoenzymes (請加開一般生化的LDH)	LD5	LD isoenzyme5
LD isoenzymes (請加開一般生化的LDH)	LD1/LD2	LD isoenzyme 1/LD isoenzyme 2
Legionella Ab FA test	LEG-AB	Legionella antibody
Lipoprotein Ep	α	Lipoprotein-α
Lipoprotein Ep	PRE-β	Lipoprotein-preβ
Lipoprotein Ep	β	Lipoprotein-β
Lipoprotein Ep	Chylo	Lipoprotein chylous
MAST CLA Allergy Test	Positive	Positive
MAST CLA Allergy Test	Negative	Negative
Mycoplasma IgG	Myco IgG	Mycoplasma IgG
Mycoplasma IgM	Myco IgM	Mycoplasma IgM
Prealbumin	PAB	Prealbumin
Protein EP(請加開一般生化的TP)	TPE	Protein electrophoresis
Protein EP(請加開一般生化的TP)	A/G	Albumin/globulin
Protein EP(請加開一般生化的TP)	Albumin	Albumin
Protein EP(請加開一般生化的TP)	Alpha 1	Alpha 1
Protein EP(請加開一般生化的TP)	Alpha 2	Alpha 2
Protein EP(請加開一般生化的TP)	Beta	Beta
Protein EP(請加開一般生化的TP)	Gamma	Gamma
RA factor (Quantitative)	RAfactor	Rheumatoid factor
Sirolimus 全血濃度測定	Siro	Sirolimus
STS (VDRL test)	VDRL	Venereal Disease Research Laboratory
Thyroglobulin + Microsomal Antibody Test(ELISA)	TG Ab	Thyroglobulin antibody
Thyroglobulin + Microsomal Antibody Test(ELISA)	MS Ab	Microsomal antibody
TPHA	TPHA	Treponema pallidum haemagglutination
Transferrin	TRF	Transferrin
VZV IgG	VZV IgG	Varicella zoster virus IgG
VZV IgM	VZV IgM	Varicella zoster virus IgM
Weil-Felix test	Pr. OX19	Proteus OX19
Weil-Felix test	Pr. OXK	Proteus OXK
Weil-Felix test	Pr. OX2	Proteus OX2
Widal test	S tyh H	Salmonella typhi H
Widal test	S tyh O	Salmonella typhi O
Widal test	S ptyh A	Salmonella paratyphi A
Widal test	S ptyh B	Salmonella paratyphi B
α1-Antitrypsin	AAT	α1-Antitrypsin
β2-Microglobulin	BMG	β2-Microglobulin
17-Ketosteroid (17-KS)	17-KS	17-Ketosteroid
17OH-corticosteroids (17-OHCS)	17-OHCS	17OH-corticosteroids
Aluminum(Al)	Al	Aluminum
Arsenic(As)	As	Arsenic
Cadmium(Cd)	Cd	Cadmium
Chromium(Cr)	Cr	Chromium
Copper(Cu)	Cu	Copper
Cyanide Analysis	CYANIDE	Cyanide
Drug Identification	藥物成份	Drug Identification
Everolimus(Certican)	Evero	Everolimus
FM2 初篩	FM2 Scrn	Flunitrazepam
Ketamine Confirmation Test	Ketamine	Ketamine
Ketamine Confirmation Test	NK	Norketamine
Lead(Pb) (WB)	Pb	Lead
Manganese(Mn)	Mn	Manganese
MDMA(搖頭丸)初篩	MDMA Scn	3,4-methylenedioxy-methamphetamine screen
Mercury(Hg)	Hg	Mercury
Methanol (排除乙醇干擾用)	METHANOL	Methanol
Ni (Nickel)	Nickle	Nickle
Vannillylmandelic Acid (VMA)	VMA	Vannillylmandelic Acid
Zinc(Zn)	Zn	Zinc
三聚氰胺(定量)	Melamine	Melamine
天使塵(PCP)確認鑑驗	PCP Conf	Phencyclidine confirm
天使塵(PCP)篩檢測試	PCP Scrn	Phencyclidine screen
尿液毒物篩檢(Ampheta)-美沙冬療法	Amp Scrn	Amphetamin screen
尿液毒物篩檢(Morphine)-美沙冬療法	Mor Scrn	Morphine screen
苯二氮平類初篩	Bzd Scrn	Benzodiazepine screen
苯二氮平類確認鑑驗	Bzd Conf	Benzodiazepine confirm
B19 PCR	B19 PCR	B19 Polymerase Chain Reaction

高雄醫學大學附設中和紀念醫院 檢驗項目常用縮寫列表

檢驗項目	細項英文簡稱	細項英文全名
BCR-ABL基因定性檢查	BCR-ABL	BCR-ABL
BRAF基因突變分析	BRAF	BRAF
Chlamydia DNA (qualitative)	Chla.DNA	CHuman leukocyte antigen.DNA
CMV PCR	CMV PCR	Cytomegalovirus Polymerase Chain Reaction
EBV PCR	EBV PCR	Epstein-Barr virus Polymerase Chain Reaction
EGFR基因突變分析	EGFR	Epidermal growth factor receptor
Enterovirus 71 RT-PCR detection	EV71	EV71
ETFDH熱點突變分析	ETFDH	ETFDH
EV PCR	EV PCR	EV Polymerase Chain Reaction
FSHD檢查(南方墨點法)	FSHD	FSHD
HIV viral load(HIV病毒負荷量)(RT-PCR) (Plasma)	HIV-VL	HIV-viral load
HLA - B27	HLA-B27	Human leukocyte antigen-B27
HLA type-ABC	HLA-A	Human leukocyte antigen-A
HLA type-ABC	HLA-B	Human leukocyte antigen-B
HLA type-ABC	HLA-C	Human leukocyte antigen-C
HLA type-DR,DQ	HLA-DQ	Human leukocyte antigen-DQ
HLA-B1502	HLAB1502	Human leukocyte antigenB1502
H-ras基因突變分析	H-ras	H-ras
HSV病毒聚合酶連鎖反應檢查	HSV PCR	HSV Polymerase Chain Reaction
JAK2 V617F 點突變分析	JAK2	JAK2
Kit gene(exon 9)突變分析	Kit gene	Kit gene
KIT(Exon9,11,13,17,18)基因突變分析檢測	KIT	KIT
K-ras基因突變分析	K-ras	K-ras
NPM1基因突變分析檢測	NPM1	NPM1
N-ras基因突變分析	N-ras	N-ras
PML-RARA基因定性檢查	PML-RARA	PML-RARA
RUNX1-RUNX1(AML-ETO)基因突變分析檢測	AML-ETO	AML-ETO
UGT1A1基因分析	UGT1A1	UGT1A1
人類巨噬細胞病毒負荷量	CMV-VL	CMV-viral load
甲基化特異性聚合酶連鎖反應	甲基PCR	Methylation Polymerase Chain Reaction
急性骨髓性白血病基因套組	FLT3-ITD	FLT3-ITD
急性骨髓性白血病基因套組	CBFB-MYH	CBFB-MYH
急性骨髓性白血病基因套組	RARA定性	RARA定性
基因分析-- $\alpha$ -thalassemia screen	$\alpha$ 地中海	$\alpha$ -thalassemia screen
基因分析-- $\beta$ -thalassemia screen	$\beta$ 地中海	$\beta$ -thalassemia screen
NGS	NGS	Next generation sequencing
Flow-PRA檢測	class I	class I
Flow-PRA檢測	class II	class II
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	HLA-DR	Human Leukocyte Antigen-DR
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD10	Cluster Designation 10
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD7	Cluster Designation 7
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD19	Cluster Designation 19
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD11b	Cluster Designation 11b
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD33	Cluster Designation33
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD15	Cluster Designation15
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD13	Cluster Designation13
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD34	Cluster Designation34
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD5	Cluster Designation5
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD16	Cluster Designation16
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD56	Cluster Designation56
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	Kappa	Kappa light chain
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	Lambda	Lambda light chain
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD4	Cluster Designation4
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD8	Cluster Designation8
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD41	Cluster Designation41
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD235a	Cluster Designation235a
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD3	Cluster Designation3
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	FMC7	FMC7
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD38	Cluster Designation38
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD14	Cluster Designation14
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD20	Cluster Designation20
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD22	Cluster Designation22
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD117	Cluster Designation117
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD2	Cluster Designation2
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD23	Cluster Designation23
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD25	Cluster Designation25
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD36	Cluster Designation36
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD64	Cluster Designation64
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD71	Cluster Designation71
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	Cy-MPO	Cytoplasmic-Myeloperoxidase
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	Cy-CD3	Cytoplasmic-Cluster Designation3
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	Cy-CD79a	Cytoplasmic-Cluster Designation79a
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	Cy-Kappa	Cytoplasmic-Kappa

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檢驗項目	細項英文簡稱	細項英文全名
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	Cy-Lambd	Cytoplasmic-Lambd
Leukemia surface markers-Bone marrow	CD24	Cluster Designation24
Stem Cell Count	CD34 PB	Cluster Designation 34 in peripheral blood
Stem Cell Count	CD34conc	Cluster Designation 34 concentration
TdT-IF test	TdT	Terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase
淋巴球表面標記(免疫): CD3, CD4, CD8, CD19, HLA-DR, active T(CD3+HLA-DR	DR+/CD3+	DR+/Cluster Designation3+
淋巴球表面標記(免疫): CD3, CD4, CD8, CD19, HLA-DR, active T(CD3+HLA-DR	DR+	DR+
淋巴球表面標記(免疫): CD3, CD4, CD8, CD19, HLA-DR, active T(CD3+HLA-DR	CD4+細胞	Cluster Designation4+細胞
淋巴球表面標記(感染): CD3, CD4, CD8, CD4/CD8	CD4/CD8	Cluster Designation4/Cluster Designation8
ADV	ADV	Adenovirus
CMV PP65 antigenemia	CMV PP65	Cytomegalovirus PP65
Enteric ADV (請用無菌空容器收集STOOL)	Ent. ADV	Enteric adenovirus
HPV DNA Test	HPV	Human papillomavirus
HSV	HSV1	Herpes simplex virus 1
HSV	HSV2	Herpes simplex virus 2
Influenza Virus type A and B	Influ. A	Influenza Virus type A
Influenza Virus type A and B	Influ. B	Influenza Virus type B
Parainflu 1, 2, 3	Parainf1	Parainfluenza 1
Parainflu 1, 2, 3	Parainf2	Parainfluenza 2
Parainflu 1, 2, 3	Parainf3	Parainfluenza 3
Rotavirus (請用無菌空容器收集STOOL)	Rota Ag	Rotavirus antigen
RSV	RSV	Respiratory Syncytial Virus
Virus isolation and identification	病毒分離	Virus isolation and identification
藥敏測試	AM	Ampicillin
藥敏測試	AN	Amikacin
藥敏測試	CAZ	Ceftazidime
藥敏測試	CL	Colistimethate
藥敏測試	CMZ	Cefmetazole
藥敏測試	CRO	Ceftriaxone
藥敏測試	CZ	Cefazolin
藥敏測試	ETP	Ertapenem
藥敏測試	FEP	Cefepime
藥敏測試	GM	Gentamicin
藥敏測試	LEV	Levofloxacin
藥敏測試	MEM	Meropenem
藥敏測試	SAM	Amoxicillin/ clavulanic acid
藥敏測試	SXT	Sulfamethoxazole/Trimethoprim (SMZ/TMP)
藥敏測試	TGC	Tigecycline
藥敏測試	TZP	Piperacillin/Tazobactam
藥敏測試	CC	Clindamycin
藥敏測試	E	Erythromycin
藥敏測試	HLS	Stryptomycin High Level
藥敏測試	MXF	Moxifloxacin
藥敏測試	OX	oxacillin
藥敏測試	RA	Rifampicin
藥敏測試	SFP	Cefoperazone/Sulbactam
藥敏測試	CIP	Ciprofloxacin
藥敏測試	MI	Minocycline
藥敏測試	PC	Penicillin
藥敏測試	TEC	Teicoplanin
藥敏測試	VA	Vancomycin
藥敏測試	C	Chloramphenicol
藥敏測試	FA	Fusidic Acid
藥敏測試	HLG	Gentamicin High Level
藥敏測試	LNZ	Linezolid
藥敏測試	IPM	Imipenem
藥敏測試	PIP	Piperacillin
藥敏測試	MTZ	Metronidazole